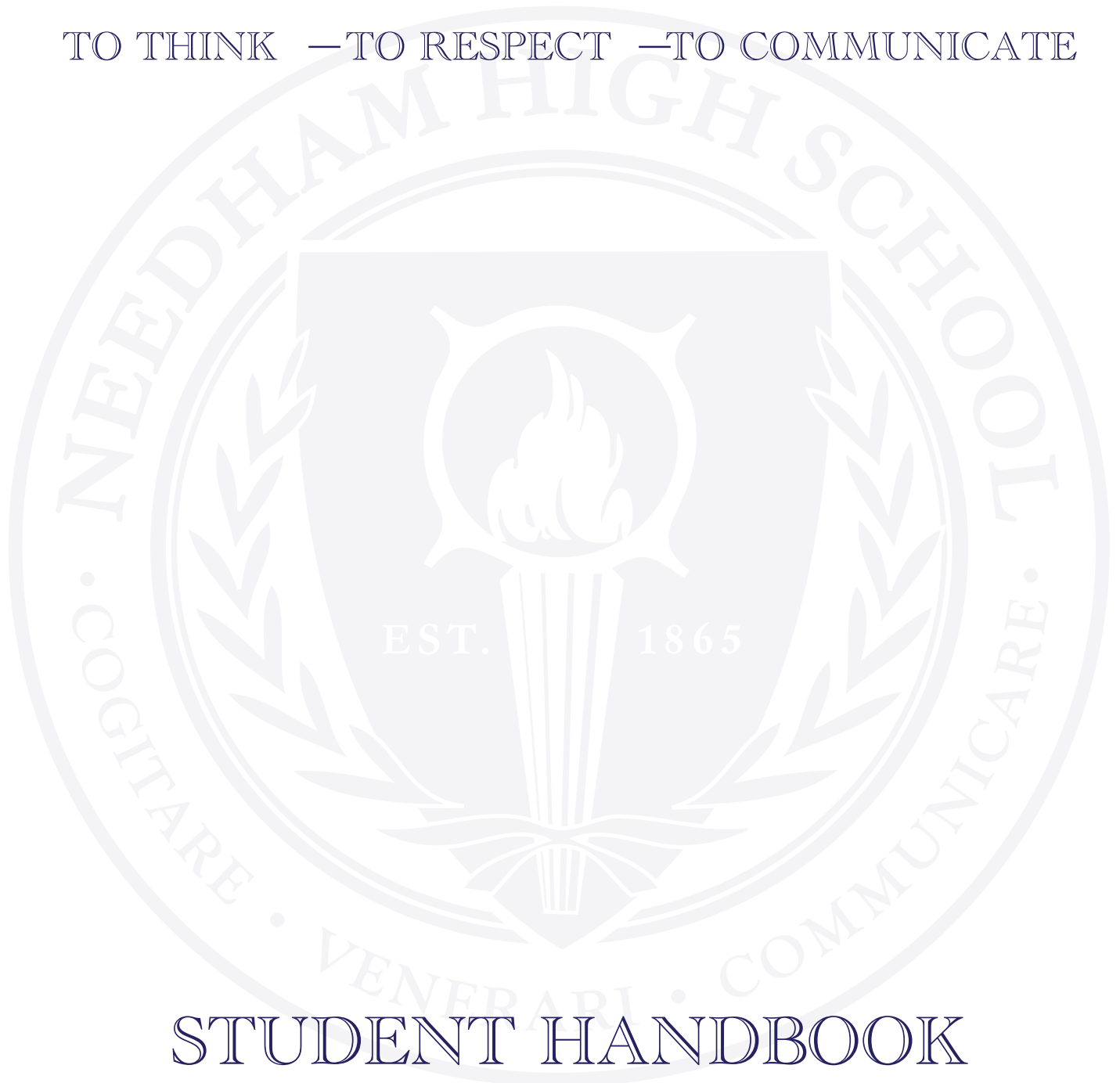


NEEDHAM HIGH SCHOOL

TO THINK — TO RESPECT — TO COMMUNICATE



STUDENT HANDBOOK 2016 - 2017

Needham High School • 609 Webster Street • Needham, MA 02492

QUICK CONTACT INFORMATION

Main Number – All Calls (781) 455-0800
Daily Attendance Reporting.....x2602
Grade Level Office x 2241, x2243
Guidance ext. 2144
Guidance Fax (781)-455-0408
Health Office x2123
Athletic Director x2105
Media Center x2709
Main Office.....x2205
Main Office Fax.....(781) 449-5111
Website..... <http://nhs.needham.k12.ma.us/main/>

Please call the ELL program office at 781-455-0800 if you need this document translated.

Por favor telefone para o escritório do programa ELL no número 781-455-0800 se precisar deste documento traduzido.

Si usted desea que este documento sea traducido, por favor llame a la oficina del Programa de aprender el idioma inglés al número 781-455-0800.

NEEDHAM HIGH SCHOOL

MISSION

NEEDHAM HIGH SCHOOL DRAWS FROM THE STRENGTHS OF THE COMMUNITY TO CREATE TEACHING AND LEARNING PARTNERSHIPS BETWEEN FACULTY, PARENTS, AND STUDENTS, BOTH ON AN INDIVIDUAL LEVEL AND IN GROUPS, IN ORDER TO PROVIDE A HIGH QUALITY EDUCATION.

THE SCHOOL OFFERS STUDENTS A VARIETY OF OPPORTUNITIES TO EXCEL AND A DIVERSITY OF PERSPECTIVES FROM WHICH TO LEARN IN AN ENVIRONMENT THAT IS BOTH NURTURING AND CHALLENGING.

THE BALANCED STUDENT IS ABLE TO PARTICIPATE ACTIVELY IN SCHOOL AND SOCIETY, BE CREATIVE, AND SELF-ADVOCATE WHILE DETERMINING HIS OR HER UNIQUE PATH TO FULFILLMENT.

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I. Principal's Message



NEEDHAM HIGH SCHOOL

TO THINK - TO RESEPECT - TO COMMUNICATE

Aaron Sicotte
Principal

July 1, 2016

Dear Needham High Students:

Welcome to the 2016-2017 school year at Needham High School. I am particularly excited to have the class of 2020 and our New to Needham students joining us this year. I am confident the returning students will provide some guidance and support for our newer students to help ease the transition into a new building. Together, this will be a great year for us all.

As a school, we are moving away from our former Core Value statement of "To Think; To Respect; To Communicate" to a statement that more directly reflects our vision for Needham High School. NHS is "A Caring Community Striving for Personal Growth and Academic Excellence". That statement should guide all of our work together. In the policies, rules, and procedures in the pages that follow, you will see the underlying belief that we should come into a safe, supportive and challenging environment each day and should interact with each other respectfully at all times. I highly encourage you to review these policies so your rights and the school's expectations are clear for you. Please talk to a counselor, administrator, teacher or any other staff member if you have any questions about this handbook.

I am looking forward to a great year together and hope you truly do feel the caring community of Needham High School as you grow personally and academically.

Sincerely,

Aaron Sicotte
Principal

II. Needham Public Schools Calendar 2016-2017

2016-2017






August/September (22 days)					February (15 days)				
M	T	W	Th	F	M	T	W	Th	F
29	30	31	1	2			1	2	3
5	6	7	8	9	6	7	8	9	10
12	13	14	15	16	13	14	15	16	17
19	20	21	22	23	20	21	22	23	24
26	27	28	29	30	27	28			

October (18 days)					March (23 days)				
M	T	W	Th	F	M	T	W	Th	F
3	4	5	6	7			1	2	3
10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8	9	10
17	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	16	17
24	25	26	27	28	20	21	22	23	24
31					27	28	29	30	31

November (18 days)					April (14 days)				
M	T	W	Th	F	M	T	W	Th	F
	1	2	3	4	3	4	5	6	7
7	8	9	10	11	10	11	12	13	14
14	15	16	17	18	17	18	19	20	21
21	22	23	24	25	24	25	26	27	28
28	29	30							

December (17 days)					May (22 days)				
M	T	W	Th	F	M	T	W	Th	F
			1	2	1	2	3	4	5
5	6	7	8	9	8	9	10	11	12
12	13	14	15	16	15	16	17	18	19
19	20	21	22	23	22	23	24	25	26
26	27	28	29	30	29	30	31		

January (20 days)					June (11 days)				
M	T	W	Th	F	M	T	W	Th	F
2	3	4	5	6				1	2
9	10	11	12	13	5	6	7	8	9
16	17	18	19	20	12	13	14	15	16
23	24	25	26	27	19	20	21	22	23
30	31				26	27	28	29	30

	Holiday/Recess
	K-12 Early Release (ER)
	K-8 Early Release (ER)
	K-8 Delayed Opening- 2 hrs
	Full Day Professional Day- No school

NOTE: Classes at the high school (grades 9-12) begin at 8:35 on Fridays

8/30	Professional Development Day/ General Staff meeting
8/31	All Schools Open
9/1	First Day of Kindergarten
9/1	Preschool Orientation
9/2	First Day of Preschool & KASE

SEPTEMBER

9/5	Labor Day - No School
9/22	K-12 Early Release
9/30	K-8 Early Release

OCTOBER

10/3	Rosh Hashanah
10/10	Columbus Day
10/12	Yom Kippur
10/26	K-12 Early Release

NOVEMBER

11/8	Election Day-No school-Prof Dev.
11/11	Veterans' Day - No School
11/23	K-12 Early Release-Thanksgiving
11/24-25	Thanksgiving Recess

DECEMBER

12/14	K-8 Delayed Opening
12/26-1/2	Winter Recess

January 2017

1/3	Classes Resume
1/16	Martin Luther King Jr. Day
1/17	K-8 Delayed Opening
1/31	K-12 Early Release

FEBRUARY

2/14	K-8 Early Release
2/20-24	February Recess
2/27	Classes Resume

MARCH

3/9	K-12 Early Release
-----	--------------------

APRIL

4/11	K-8 Delayed Opening
4/14	Good Friday
4/17-4/21	April Recess
4/24	Classes Resume

MAY

5/4	K-12 Early Release
5/29	Memorial Day

JUNE

6/5	Graduation
6/7	K-8 Early Release
6/15	Last day if no snow days-ER
6/22	Last day 5 snow days-ER

Revised- Approved by School Committee May 17, 2016

III. Needham High School Assessment Calendar

SEPTEMBER

none

OCTOBER

10/1 SAT

10/15 PSAT

NOVEMBER

11/2-11/4 MCAS ELA Retest

11/5 SAT

11/9 - 11/10 MCAS Math Retest

DECEMBER

12/3 SAT

JANUARY

1/5 ACCESS ELL Testing Begins

1/21 SAT

FEBRUARY

2/6-2/7 - MCAS Biology Retest

2/8 - ACCESS ELL Testing Ends

MARCH

3/13 - MCAS ELA Retest

3/6-3/7 - MCAS Math Retest

3/11 - SAT @ NHS

3/21-3/23 - MCAS ELA Test

3/30 - MCAS ELA Composition Makeup

APRIL

none

MAY

5/1 - AP Exams

8:00 am: Chemistry; Environmental Science

12:00 pm: Psychology

5/2 - AP Exams

8:00 am: Computer Science A; Spanish Language

12:00 pm: Art History; Physics 1

5/3 - AP Exams

8:00 am: English Literature

12:00 pm: Japanese, Physics 2

5/4 - AP Exams

8:00 am: US Government

12:00 pm: Chinese; Seminar

MAY *continued...*

5/5 - AP Exams

8:00 am: German; US History

12:00 pm: Computer Science Principles

5/6 - SAT @ NHS

5/8 - AP Exams

8:00 am: Biology; Music Theory

12:00 pm: Physics C: Mechanics

2pm: Physics C: Electricity & Magnetism

5/9 - AP Exams

8:00 am: Calculus

12:00 pm: French; Spanish Literature

5/10 - AP Exams

8:00 am: English Language

12:00 pm: Italian; Macroeconomics

5/11 - AP Exams

8:00 am: Comparative Government; World History

12:00 pm: Statistics

5/12 - AP Exams

8:00 am: Human Geography; Microeconomics

12:00 pm: European History; Latin

5/16-5/17 - MCAS Math Test

5/23 - Year End Exams (Grade 12)

8:00 am: Period 2

9:50 am: Period 3

5/24 - Year End Exams (Grade 12)

8:00 am: Period 7

9:50 am: Period 1

5/25 - Year End Exams (Grade 12)

8:00 am: Period 5

9:50 am: Period 6

5/25 - Year End Exams (Grade 12)

8:00 am: Period 4

JUNE

6/3 - SAT at Needham High School

6/5-6/6 - MCAS Science Test

6/9 - Year End Exams (Grades 9-11)*

8:35 am: Period 6

10:05 am: Period 7

6/12 - Year End Exams (Grades 9-11)*

8:00 am: Period 4

9:50 am: Period 5

6/13 - Year End Exams (Grades 9-11)*

8:00 am: Period 2

9:50 am: Period 3

6/14 - Year End Exams (Grades 9-11)*

8:00 am: Period 1

**Subject to change based on snow days.*

IV. Department & Administration Directory

Needham High School Main Number

(781) 455-0800

MAIN OFFICE

PRINCIPAL	MR. AARON SICOTTE	X2200
ASSISTANT TO THE PRINCIPAL	MS. KERRI CENSCE	X2200
OFFICE ASSISTANT	MS. LESLIE OFER	X2205
BOOKKEEPER	MS. JANICE ROBINSON	X2114

GRADE LEVEL OFFICE

ASSISTANT PRINCIPALS

GRADE 9 & 10	MR. KEITH FORD	X2240
GRADE 9 & 11	MRS. ALISON COUBROUGH ARGENTIERI	X2258
GRADE 9, 12 & CONNECTIONS	MR. JOHNNY COLE	X2242

SECRETARIES

ATTENDANCE – ALL GRADES	MS. KARA JAHN	X2602
GRADES 9 & 11	MS. TBD	X2241
GRADES 10 & 12	MS. LINDA SANSONE	X2243

HIGH SCHOOL DEPARTMENT CHAIRS

SPECIAL EDUCATION	MS. PATRICIA MULLEN	X2771
ENGLISH	MR. PATRICK GALLAGHER	X2640
MATHEMATICS	MR. JOHN SHEA	X2846
SCIENCE	MRS. JENNIFER WOO-REGRUT	X2949
HISTORY & SOCIAL SCIENCES	MR. STEPHEN PLASKO	X2540

K-12 DIRECTORS

GUIDANCE	MR. TOM DENTON	X2130
FINE & PERFORMING ARTS	DR. DAVID NEVES	X2440
HEALTH SERVICES	MS. BARBARA SINGER	(781) 455-0416
MEDIA	MS. JEAN TOWER	X2408
METCO	DR. JOANNE ALLEN-WILLOUGHBY	X2915
WELLNESS & PHYSICAL EDUCATION	DR. KATHY PINKHAM	X2140
WORLD LANGUAGE	MS. ELIZABETH ZAJAC	X2755

DEPARTMENTS

ATHLETICS	MR. MICAH HAUBEN	X2103
ATHLETIC BOOKKEEPER	MS. DANA LANGLEY	X2105
HEALTH OFFICE	NURSE LIVIA RIZZO	X2123
	NURSE LISA AUSTIN	X2137
	NURSE KERRY BICKFORD	

V. Legal Notices

1. NON-DISCRIMINATION NOTICE

The Needham Public Schools does not discriminate in admission to, access to, treatment in, or employment in its services, programs and activities, on the basis of race, color or national origin, in accordance with Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Title VI); on the basis of sex, in accordance with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; on the basis of disability, in accordance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (Section 504) and Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA); or on the basis of age, in accordance with the Age Discrimination Act of 1974 (Age Discrimination Act). Nor does it discriminate on the basis of race, color, sex, religion, gender identity, national origin, sexual orientation, or religion, in accordance with Chapter 622 of the Acts of 1971 (M.E. c.76, §5) and Chapter 151B of the General Laws.

Students or staff who engage in harassment based upon protected classifications or who otherwise create an environment that is discriminatory based upon these classifications will be subject to disciplinary action. (See also Policy Prohibiting Harassment)

To file a complaint alleging discrimination or harassment in a program sponsored by the Needham Public Schools by Needham Public Schools on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, disability, age, sexual orientation, or religion or to make inquiry concerning the application of Title VI, Title IX, Section 504, the ADA, the Age Discrimination Act, or applicable state laws and their respective implementing regulations, please contact the building Principal or the Non-Discrimination Coordinators for the district as follows:

For Parents or Students

TOM DENTON
Director of Guidance Pre-K-12
Needham Public Schools
609 Webster Street
Needham, MA 02494
Tel: (781) 455-0800 x 2130
TTY: (781) 455-0424
Fax: (781) 455-0417

For Faculty & Staff

TOM CAMPBELL
Director of Personnel Resources
Needham Public Schools
1330 Highland Avenue
Needham, MA 02492
Tel: (781) 455-0400 x 208
TTY: (781) 455-0424
Fax: (781) 455-0408

These individuals have responsibility for accepting, investigating and resolving complaints of discrimination (including harassment) in a timely manner. They are also responsible for ensuring that all staff and students are trained and/or notified annually about these requirements and procedures.

Inquiries concerning the applicability of the aforementioned federal laws and regulations to Needham Public Schools also may be referred to the United States Department of Education Office for Civil Rights, 33 Arch Street, Boston, MA 02110. Tel (617) 289-0111 - TTY: 1(877) 521-2172

A grievant may file a complaint with OCR, generally,

1. within 180 calendar days of alleged discrimination or harassment, or
2. within 60 calendar days of receiving notice of Needham Public School's final disposition on a complaint filed through Needham Public Schools, or
3. within 60 calendar days of receiving a final decision by the Massachusetts Department of Education, Bureau of Special Education Appeals, or
4. instead of filing a complaint with Needham Public Schools.

Inquiries relative to state law may be referred to the Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education, 75 Pleasant Street, Malden, MA 02148-5023 (telephone 781-338-3000) (TTY 1-800-439-0183) or the Massachusetts Commission Against Discrimination at One Ashburton Place, Boston, MA 02108 (telephone 617-994-6000) (TTY 617-994-6196).

2. POLICY PROHIBITING HARASSMENT

Needham Public Schools are committed to maintaining a school environment free of harassment based on race, color, sex, gender identity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, disability, homelessness, or limited English-speaking ability. However, such conduct based upon the protected classifications described above requires particular attention.

A. DEFINITIONS

Harassment includes communications such as jokes, comments, innuendoes, notes, display of pictures or symbols, gestures, or other conduct which offends or shows disrespect to others based upon race, color, religion, national origin, age, gender, sexual orientation, or disability, when such communication or conduct is sufficiently serious to deny or limit the ability of an individual to participate in or benefit from their educational programs or school sponsored-events. By law, the particular communication or conduct is viewed from the perspective of a reasonable person with the characteristic on which the harassment is based. What one person may consider acceptable behavior may reasonably be viewed as harassment by another person. Therefore, individuals should consider how their words and actions might reasonably be viewed by other individuals.

Sexual Harassment includes not only the types of conduct listed above that is based upon gender, but can also include unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and/or other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature.

B. HARASSMENT AND RETALIATION PROHIBITED

Harassment in the school environment is unlawful and is absolutely prohibited. This includes harassment by administrators, certified and support personnel, students, vendors and other individuals in school or at school related events. In addition, retaliation against any individual who has filed a complaint of harassment or who cooperates in an investigation of possible harassment is unlawful and is prohibited. Persons who engage in harassment or retaliation may be subject to disciplinary action, including, but not limited to reprimand, suspension, termination/expulsion or other sanctions as determined by the school administration and/or school committee, subject to applicable procedural requirements.

C. REPORTING & INVESTIGATING INCIDENTS OF HARASSMENT

Needham Public Schools will promptly investigate every complaint of harassment. If you believe that you may have been harassed, or if you witness or learn about the harassment of another individual, you should inform the principal or the Non-Discrimination/Harassment Coordinator for the district immediately. [For Faculty and Staff, notify the Director of Personnel Resources, Tom Campbell at 781-455-0400 x 208. For Parents or Students, contact the Director of Guidance, Tom Denton at 781-455-0800 x 2130.] If you do not wish to discuss your claim with either of these investigators, notify the Superintendent of Schools at 781-455-0400 x 203.

The Coordinator will promptly investigate any complaint of harassment. Such investigation may include identification and questioning of witnesses and other appropriate actions. Confidentiality of grievant and or respondents and witnesses will be maintained, to the extent consistent with the Needham High School's obligations relating to investigation of complaints and the due process rights of individuals affected.

If the investigator determines that harassment has occurred, he/she will take action to end the harassment, and take appropriate steps to make sure that it is not repeated. Such steps may range from counseling to discipline, which could include suspension or expulsion.

D. STATE AND FEDERAL AGENCIES

The Needham Public Schools urges all individuals in the school community to bring any concerns or complaints of harassment to the attention of school personnel so that they can address the issue as appropriate. The federal agency responsible for enforcing laws prohibiting harassment for students is the United States Department of Education Office for Civil Rights, 33 Arch Street, Boston, MA 02110 t. 617-289-0111 (TTY: 1-877-521-2172) The state agencies responsible for enforcing such laws are the Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education, 75 Pleasant Street, Malden, MA 02148-5023 (telephone 781-338-3000) (TTY 1-800-439-0183) or the Massachusetts Commission Against Discrimination at One Ashburton Place, Boston, MA 02108 (telephone 617-994-6000) (TTY 617-994-6196).

3. STUDENT RECORDS

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and the Massachusetts Student Records Regulations ("Regulations") together provide parents and eligible students (those who have reached the age of 14 or who have entered ninth grade) certain rights with respect to the student's education records. A general overview of those rights is provided below. Parents and students may obtain a complete copy of their rights under the Massachusetts Student Record Regulations by contacting the school's principal.

(a) The right to access the student's education records. Parents or eligible students should submit their request for access to the building principal. Access is generally provided within ten days of a request. However, Massachusetts General Laws c. 71, §34H ("Section 37H") law provides specific procedures that must be followed prior to release of records to a parent who does not have physical custody of a child. These procedures include submitting a written request and other documentation to the principal on an annual basis. Information about these procedures can be obtained from the building principal.

(b) The right to request amendment of the student's education records. Parents or eligible students should direct their request to the principal, clearly identifying the part of the record they wish to have amended, and why.

(c) The right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student's education records, except to the extent that FERPA and the Massachusetts regulations authorize disclosure without consent. One exception that permits disclosure without consent is disclosure to school officials with legitimate educational interests in the records. Such school officials include professional, administrative and clerical staff who are employed by or under agreement with the Needham Public Schools and who need access to a record in order to fulfill their duties. The Needham Public Schools also discloses student records without parent/eligible student consent to officials of other elementary or secondary schools in which a student enrolls, or seeks, intends, or is instructed to enroll upon receipt of a request from such school officials.

As required by law, the Needham Public Schools routinely releases (1) the name, address and telephone listing of secondary school students to military recruiters and to institutions of higher learning upon request, (2) the name and address of students to third party mail service that has been approved the Department of Elementary and Secondary Education upon the request of a Charter School and (3) directory information, without consent. Directory information consists of the following: the student's name, parents' names, address, parent's email address, telephone listing, date of birth, major field of study, dates of attendance, weight and height of athletic teams, class, participation in recognized activities and sports, honors and awards, and post-high school plans. In the event a parent or eligible student objects to the release of any of the above information, the parent or eligible student may state that objection in writing to the Director of Student Development no later than October 1 of each school year. Absent receipt of a written objection for the parent or eligible student by that date, this information will be released without further notice or consent.

(d) The right to file a complaint concerning alleged failures by the District to comply with the regulations and laws governing student records. Complaints may be filed at the Massachusetts Department of Education, 75 Pleasant Street, Malden, MA 02148. In addition, complaints relative to federal statutes and regulations governing student records may be filed with the Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education, 400 Maryland Avenue SW, Washington DC.

(e) Destruction of Records: Regulations require that certain parts of the student record, such as the temporary record, be destroyed a certain period of time after the student leaves the school system. School authorities are also allowed to destroy misleading, outdated, or irrelevant information in the record from time to time while the student is enrolled in the school system. Before any such information is destroyed, the parent must be notified and have an opportunity to receive a copy of any of the information.

(f) Temporary Records: consist of all the information not kept on the transcript. This information includes the student's standardized test scores and evaluations by teachers, counselors, and other staff members. Said record shall include, but not be limited to, any incidents involving suspension or violation of criminal laws or any incident reports in which the student was charged with any suspendable act. In accordance with Department of Education regulations, a student's temporary record will be destroyed five (5) years after leaving school.

4. DISTRICT MEETINGS, PROGRAMS, ACTIVITIES

The Public Schools, recognizing that some areas in its school department buildings are inaccessible to individuals with disabilities, adopts the following policy:

All meetings, conferences, programs, and activities in school department buildings are available, without discrimination, to individuals with disabilities as defined by the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and/or Title II of the American with Disabilities Act.

Whenever an individual with a disability(ies) wishes to attend or participate in a meeting, conference, program, or activity which is inaccessible, that meeting, conference, program or activity will be relocated to an accessible area. Forty-eight hour notice of the need for relocation should be made by the person with a disability(ies) to the Superintendent's Office:

The Superintendent is responsible for implementing this policy by relocating meetings, conferences, programs, or activities.

Whenever an individual with impaired vision seeks to obtain information under this procedure, the information will be communicated as follows:

A Braille copy of the posting; a tape recording of the notice; and the use of a reader, where necessary, will be provided upon request.

Whenever an individual with impaired vision seeks to obtain information under this procedure, the information will be communicated as follows:

A communication option will be offered that reflects the individual's preference: interpretation by a sign language interpreter or oral interpreter; live transcription services; or another method which could include written notes. This assistance will be arranged through the Massachusetts Commission for the Deaf and Hard of Hearing. Please contact the Director of Student Development for more information: (781) 455-0400 x 213.

This policy will be posted in prominent and, where possible, accessible places in all School Department buildings, Town Hall, and the Public Library.

5. PROCESS FOR SCHOOL VOLUNTEERS

Any individual who seeks to serve as a volunteer in connection with school or school sponsored events in a role that involves direct and unmonitored contact with students will be required to participate in the Criminal Offender Record Information check prior to the volunteer activity. The school secretary will provide the Form to the potential volunteer for completion and then submit it to the Director of Personnel for processing with the Criminal History Systems Board. The CORI information will be reviewed by the Superintendent or his designee prior to determining whether the individual will be permitted to serve as a volunteer. [For additional information on procedures to be followed, please see School Committee Policy ADDA – Criminal Offender Record Information (CORI).]

6. HOMELESS CHILDREN AND YOUTH

The McKinney-Vento Act is designed to remove barriers to enrollment and retention in school of homeless children and youth. A homeless child is defined broadly as "any child or youth without a fixed, regular, and adequate residence." These students include those who are "doubled up" with friends or relatives (sharing the housing of others due to loss of housing, economic hardship), runaways, those awaiting placement by DCF, unaccompanied youths, as well as others.

Students who are homeless have the right to stay in the school district they attended prior to the loss of housing and the right to be transported to their school of origin from their temporary housing. In the alternative, the student may choose to attend school in the district where their temporary housing is located. In the event a homeless student does not have the documents usually required for enrollment, such as proof of residency, school records, or proof of immunizations, the district's Homeless Education Coordinator will assist students in obtaining these records and further provide for school attendance while doing so.

Any questions about the programming available to homeless students and their families should be directed to the Homeless Education Coordinator, Christine Brumbach, Director of Student Development and Program Evaluation, (781)-455-0400 x213.

7. RESTRAINT OF STUDENTS

School staff may physically restrain students only when needed to protect a student and/or a member of the school community from assault or imminent, serious, physical harm and as a last resort when other alternatives have failed or been deemed inappropriate. In all cases, staff will be mindful of the importance of preventing or minimizing any harm to the student that could result from physical restraint.

Physical restraint means direct physical contact that prevents or significantly restricts a student's freedom of movement. It does not include: brief physical contact to promote student safety, providing physical guidance or prompting when teaching a skill, redirecting attention, providing comfort, or a physical escort. While use of physical restraint is generally restricted to personnel who have received appropriate training, this training requirement does not preclude personnel from using reasonable force to protect students, other persons or themselves from assault or imminent, serious, physical harm. During a restraint, at least one adult who does not participate in the restraint will be present whenever possible.

A staff member who administers a restraint must verbally inform the principal or designee of the restraint as soon as possible and submit a written report no later than the next school working day. The principal or his/her designee will make reasonable efforts to verbally inform the student's parent of the restraint within 24 hours and will provide written notice within three school working days by email address provided by the parent (or by regular mail to the parent postmarked within three school working days of the restraint.)

Time-out

Time-out is a behavioral support strategy in which a student temporarily separates from the learning activity or the classroom, either by choice or by direction from staff, for the purpose of calming. During time-out, a student must be continuously observed by a staff member, and a staff member must be with the student or immediately available to the student at all times. Time-out must cease as soon as the student has calmed.

Complaints and investigations regarding restraint practices are covered by School Policy JKAA.

Additional information, including a copy of applicable state regulations, can be obtained from Mary Lammi, Director of Student Support Services, who can be reached at 781-455-0400 x213.

8. PREGNANT STUDENTS

In accordance with state and federal law, the district does not discriminate against nor exclude students from its educational programs, or activities, including classes and extracurricular activities, on the basis of the student's pregnancy, childbirth, or recovery there from. Exceptions will be made only when a physician expressly prohibits the student's participation. The district requires a pregnant student to obtain the certification of a physician that the student is physically and emotionally able to continue in school only to the extent such certification is required for all students for other physical or emotional conditions requiring the attention of a physician.

The district will provide reasonable accommodations for students with medical conditions relating to pregnancy to the extent such accommodations are provided to students with other temporary medical conditions. A student may take a leave of absence relating to

pregnancy and childbirth for any period of time deemed medically necessary by the student's physician. Following any such leave, the student will be reinstated to the status she held when the leave began. [See School Committee Policy JFE-Pregnant Students.]

VI. Excerpts from the NHS Student Council Constitution

- I. The purpose of student council is to serve students, provide communication with the school administration, and coordinate social activities for Needham High School.
- II. Composition of students
 - A. Class Officers – There shall be four class officers: President, Vice President, Treasurer, and Secretary.
 - B. Class Representatives – Every grade shall elect three representatives, with the exception of the senior class, who shall elect a minimum of three representatives, or the number of representatives necessary to bring the total amount of seniors on the student council to ten.
 - C. METCO Representative – Two METCO Student Representatives elected by the METCO population of the school.
 - D. Student Advisory to the School Committee (SASC) – Six elected students of any grade.
 - E. Greater Boston Regional Student Advisory Committee (GBRSAC) – Two elected students of any grade.
 - F. School Council – Students selected by the Principal.
 - G. If a student is elected for GBRSAC or SASC s/he may not run for class representative.
- III. Responsibilities of student council members
 - A. [Advisor Responsibilities]
 - B. All members shall:
 1. Be present for at-large meetings;
 2. Represent the student body and make decisions on their behalf;
 3. As a whole, lead and participate in student government action, social events, and fund-raisers.
- IV. Student council at-large Officers:
 - A. An executive committee composed of the President, Vice President, Treasurer and Secretary shall meet to set agendas and prepare for meetings every other week or when necessary.
 - B. A class officer cannot be a student council at-large officer.
 - C. The President shall:
 1. Oversee general operation of student council activities;
 2. Facilitate meetings of the student council at-large;
 3. Hold regularly scheduled Executive Board and student council at-large meetings;
 4. Only cast her/his vote in the event of a tie;
 5. Set an agenda for every meeting;
 6. Maintain regular, individual contact with all executive board members.
 - D. Vice President shall:
 1. Assume the president's role in her/his absence;
 2. Assist the president for at-large meetings;
 3. Complete any other necessary functions;
 4. Oversee the committees if necessary.
 - E. Treasurer shall:
 1. Acknowledge all financial affairs;
 2. Act as chair of the Finance committee;
 3. Keep up-to-date records of all student council finances;
 4. Periodically report on the financial standing of the council;
 5. Assume the president's role in the absence of the Vice President and President.
 - F. Secretary shall:
 1. Attend and keep minutes for student council at-large meetings;
 2. Keep attendance records for meetings and other functions;
 3. Maintain an up-to-date student council member roster including homeroom, home number, and email address;
 4. Keep a student council calendar for upcoming meetings and functions;
 5. Reserve space for all meetings;
 6. Facilitate communication of all student council meetings and functions;
 7. Assume the president's role in the absence of Treasurer, Vice President, and President.
 - G. Class Officers
 1. The President shall conduct meetings with representatives and the class.
 2. The Vice-President shall assume the President's duties in the President's absence.
 3. The Treasurer shall keep an accurate record of class funds.
 4. The Secretary shall keep the minutes of class meetings, write up a summary of class activities.
 - H. Class Representatives shall attend meetings, represent their class, and make decisions on their behalf.
 1. METCO Representative – Two elected representatives shall attend at-large meetings and regularly report to the council of the body they represent.
 2. SASC – Six elected students shall attend at-large meetings and regularly report to the council of the body they represent.
 3. GBRSAC – Two elected students shall attend at-large meetings and regularly report to the council of the body they represent.
- V. School Council -Selected students shall attend at-large meetings as non-voting members, and regularly report to the council of the body they represent.
- VI. This Constitution will go into effect September 2003.
- VII. Judiciary Court – **REPEALED, June 2012**

*Item II.B was amended in June 2004.

*Item IX was added in May 2005.

*Items II.C and III.C added January 2006.

VII. Student Attendance Policies, Procedures and Regulations

The principal is required by the school committee to supervise the attendance in school and in the classes of all the pupils enrolled by their parents in his/her particular school.

1. GENERAL POLICIES

- Parents are expected to make every effort to guarantee that their children will be in attendance when school is in session. If a parent is unsure what constitutes an acceptable reason for absence, please call the assistant principal the attendance aide for clarification.
- Students must be present in the classroom each time the class is in session unless s/he has obtained the teacher's authorization in advance to be elsewhere. Approval can come from the counselor, or school nurse or the assistant principal who will in turn notify the teacher. The reason for the absence must be approved and the student's whereabouts must be known.
- Students and parents must address any discrepancies with the school's attendance decisions within three days of written notification of the violation or concern.
- If students are absent due to illness or "exceptionally urgent reasons," opportunities for advanced work or make-up work will be extended to students. However, the student is responsible for making his/her work up.
- Students who are absent from school may not participate in any extra-curricular activities that day.
- Any student being excused for medical reasons from physical education may not participate in any athletic activities that day.
- Students who are dismissed from school by the school nurse due to illness or injury may not participate in extracurricular activities for that day, including athletic events and practices, student performances, school-sponsored trips, etc.
- A student must attend school from the opening of the school day until 11:20 a.m. or enter school prior to 9:35 a.m. and remain until the end of the school day to be considered as attending for the day. Regarding athletics and extracurricular activities, students who leave school early or who enter school late without an approved excuse (see "Special Note 1" p. 10) cannot participate in any games, practices, or extra-curricular activities that day. Students who are absent from school on Friday or the last day of the week are ineligible to play on the next calendar day after the absence. The only exception to this rule is the student who has submitted in writing an excuse for a "planned" absence to the assistant principal and who has received written permission to participate.

2. LISTING OF ATTENDANCE ON TRANSCRIPTS

Total Unexcused Absences and total Tardies will be listed on the student transcript.

3. ABSENCE REPORTING

The parent or guardian must inform the school of his/her child's absence by telephoning before 10:00 am with the following information:

- Date(s) of absence(s)
- Child's Name
- Year of Graduation
- Reason for absence
- A phone number where caller can be reached, if not at a home number
- For all grades call (781) 445-0800 x2602

4. DISMISSALS

If for any reason a student needs to be dismissed from school, all arrangements should be made prior to the dismissal. Students who leave the building without permission are subject to disciplinary action.

- Notes from home specifying the date, time and reason for the dismissal, should be brought to the Grade Level Office immediately upon arrival at school. No child will be dismissed without a confirmed note or phone call from a parent or guardian.
- Students should contact teachers about all work due on or after the dismissal.
- The nurse or appropriate assistant principal must dismiss any student leaving the building because of illness or any other unforeseen emergency.

5. ATTENDANCE IN HOMEROOM

Daily attendance is recorded in homeroom.

- Unless a member of a club or organization that is conducting business during Homeroom, Students must remain in the classroom for the entire period.
- Attendance policies and practices in homeroom will be consistent with those of regular classes.
- Juniors and Seniors who have study one of the first two blocks must attend homeroom on those days.
- Seniors who have study periods during the first and second blocks of the day need not attend homeroom on those days, but are responsible for ensuring the accuracy of their daily attendance.

6. TARDY POLICY

Our tardy policy is cumulative through the end of each semester. Class cuts are cumulative throughout the school year.

- A student who is tardy to class shall be admitted to class.
- Students with an acceptable note or pass from a staff member will be marked as Tardy Excused.
- Unauthorized tardies within 10 minutes of the start of class will be marked as Tardy.
- Throughout each semester, five (5) unauthorized tardies in a particular class will result in the equivalency of one (1) class cut. Students lose credit after the second cut.
- When a student arrives to school tardy from a doctor/dentist office, s/he should bring a note from the doctor/dentist office in order to excuse the tardy.

7. UNAUTHORIZED ABSENCE NOTIFICATION PROCEDURES

If by 10:15am, a student has two or more unauthorized absences, the school will use phone numbers provided by the parent/guardian in PowerSchool to validate the student's attendance. Please make every effort to report a student's absence to the attendance line at 781-455-0800 x 2602

8. CLASS CUTS AND/OR UNAUTHORIZED ABSENCES FROM CLASS

When a student is absent from class without pre-approval from the administration or validation from a parent/guardian, the student will be marked 'absent unexcused' for that class.

If necessary, a meeting with the student's assistant principal may occur to determine if the unauthorized absence was a 'cut' from class. A 'cut' is defined as any absence from class of 10 or more minutes without appropriate permission. If the determination is made that a student cut a class, the student may face consequences ranging from a verbal warning, detention hours, and/or credit loss. Parent(s)/guardian(s) will receive written notification of all disciplinary actions.

The student may remain in the course and earn a grade; a passing grade equals the successful completion of that core subject.

9. WANDERING

Students who leave a class without permission or who miss more than 10 minutes of class are subject to receiving a “cut” in that class.

10. EXCESSIVE ABSENCE FROM SCHOOL AND/OR CLASS

Promptness and regular attendance are prerequisites for success in school and in adult pursuits. In order to benefit from classroom instruction and master the required material and concepts, students must be on time for class, must attend all classes when in school and must do everything possible to prevent absence from school. To help students develop habits of promptness and regular attendance, Needham High School has adopted the following attendance policy.

The Grade Level Office will notify the parent/guardian of a student who has at least five days in which the student missed two or more classes (unauthorized), or who has five or more unauthorized absences in the school year, and arrange a meeting with the student and parent/guardian to develop action steps for student attendance.

Students who have excessive unexcused absences in a specific course will automatically lose credit in that course:

- 12 absences = Loss of 1 credit from that course
- 18 absences = Loss of 2 credits from that course
- 24 absences = Loss of 3 credits from that course
- 30 absences = Loss of all credits from that course

Excessive absences for half-year courses are pro-rated as follows:

- 6 absences = Loss of 1 credit from that course
- 12 absences = Loss of all credits from that course

- The student may remain in the course and earn a grade; a passing grade equals the successful completion of that core subject.
- If a student loses credit(s) because of the attendance policy he/she must make up the credits by enrolling in extra courses in any subject and/or attending summer school.
- Students who lose credits due to excessive absences may lose eligibility to participate in sports or other extra-curricular activities such as the school play, musical or other competitive activities outside of school.

Special Note 1: The school supports certain absences as excused, as long as they are pre-approved by the administration (notification should be sent to the grade-level office). The following types of absences will not be counted toward loss of credit:

- School-sponsored trips that are considered an extension of the classroom
- Documented college visits (with a limit of three excused absences)
- Suspensions
- Pre-planned appointments with a school or outside counselor, or with a physician

All absences such as those caused by dismissals, tardiness in excess of 10 minutes to class, illnesses, and family trips, will be counted as unexcused and will be subject to loss of credit under the excessive absences policy (unexcused absences are not counted as class cuts unless the absence is unauthorized). Students and parents may appeal the loss of credit to the Assistant Principal.

The school encourages students with certain illnesses to stay home from school (see the “School Health Services” section of the handbook for these guidelines). In an effort to curb excessive absences, illnesses are considered unexcused absences. For illnesses that result in several consecutive days of missed school, a parent/guardian can petition the Assistant Principal to excuse the time missed. Documentation of the illness from a physician should be included when making such a request. Parents should contact the school for a meeting if a recurring illness causes unexcused absences to approach the limit of 12.

Special Note 2: The excused absence policy is founded on the premise that students who are excused from missing school will make up missed work in a timely manner. For students in academic jeopardy or who have missed several days unexcused, the administration will reserve the right not to excuse an absence typically in the excused category. This will be done in order to keep the student from missing additional class time.

11. JUNIOR & SENIOR PRIVILEGE

This privilege permits eligible juniors and seniors to manage their own time during their unassigned period. The options will include leaving the campus, with written parent or guardian consent. If students choose to remain in school, they must be in a designated area, i.e. Cafeteria, Library/Media Center, Foyer, or a location established by the administration. The Principal may deny this privilege during an emergency, during inclement weather, or during a mandatory school event. The Principal may also revoke this privilege after consulting with the Student Council.

- Students must maintain a daily attendance rate of 95%, be in good disciplinary and academic standing, and have written parent/guardian consent to be eligible for this privilege.
- Students may lose this privilege if they fail to maintain the attendance standards, if they have excessive tardiness to school or class, for disciplinary infractions, and for other reasons deemed appropriate by the Principal or the Principal’s designee. Students who are not eligible for the privilege will be assigned to a credit-bearing course or to a study hall. The privilege may be restored at the discretion of the Principal or the Principal’s designee. Students who are not eligible for privileges – and nevertheless leave the building—will be subject to the NHS Code of Discipline.

12. FIELD TRIP POLICY/ STUDY ABROAD

Generally, field trips fall under two categories: Day and Overnight Field Trips. Day and overnight field trips are considered a valuable complement, extension and application of learning that takes place in the classroom and at school. Students are expected to follow all school rules, regulations, and policies as outlined in this handbook while participating on a field trip or studying/travelling abroad. Students participating in overnight trips may also be subject to additional guidelines and rules that pertain to the specific field trip.

Day Field Trips typically require absences from all regularly scheduled classes, and it is expected that students and parents will evaluate the educational and enrichment possibilities of Day Field Trips to avoid attendance and/or academic problems in other classes. In the event a student is unable to participate in a Day Field Trip, the student and teacher/staff member should work out, if necessary, an appropriate alternative learning experience. Field trip forms must be signed by teachers one week prior to students missing class.

Overnight Field Trips may require absences from regularly scheduled classes, and it is expected that students and parents will evaluate the educational and enrichment possibilities of missing, for example, multiple days of school and classes. Students participating on overnight trips are expected to follow all school rules as outlined in the NHS handbook and, along with their parents, attend all trip information sessions that are designed to ensure the health, safety, and welfare of students traveling overnight and/or abroad.

13. TRUANCY FROM SCHOOL (STUDENTS UNDER 16 YEARS OF AGE)

Truancy is an unauthorized absence from school. When a student is truant from school, the home and all of his/her teachers will be notified by the grade level administrator. Truancy will have the following impact:

- No makeup privileges will be available in any subject area;
- Receipt of a zero for the day's class;
- Cuts will be issued for each missed class;
- Ineligibility for any extra-curricular activity on the day of the absence.

When a student has seven or more unauthorized absences from school, the school's attendance officer will initiate a court referral.

14. UNAUTHORIZED ABSENCE FROM SCHOOL (STUDENTS OVER 16 YEARS OF AGE)

If a student is absent from school without parental permission, all of his/her teachers will be notified, having the following impact:

- No makeup privileges will be available in any subject area;
- Receipt of a zero for the day's class;
- Cuts will be issued for each missed class;
- Ineligibility for any extra-curricular activity on the day of the absence.

15. FAMILY TRIPS

Families should refrain from planning trips on days when school is in session. If a trip is unavoidable:

- The parent must contact the Grade Level Office at least two weeks in advance of the trip;
- Student must make arrangements with each teacher to complete all work missed;
- Make-up agreement forms (made out in duplicate) must be completed by the student with each of his/her teachers, spelling out specific makeup conditions for each subject.

16. MAKE-UP WORK

Make-up work due to absences, for reasons other than illness and bereavement, must be made up commensurate with the time absent (e.g. two days absent, two days to complete all make-up work). In some courses (such as Art, Science labs, Industrial Arts, etc.) the make-up work will have to be done after school. For long-term absences, an agreement will be made between the school and student as to when work will be made-up.

17. EMERGENCY DISMISSAL PROCEDURE

In the event of an emergency situation, which forces us to close the school, the students will be dismissed. To the best of our ability, we will let the students know the reasons for the dismissal and all pertinent and appropriate information. Information will be provided on our Internet site as well as in our parent email list serve. The principal may provide parents with further information via the newsletter, list serve, or any correspondence mailed home.

18. ATTENDANCE CODES

Needham High School utilizes the following codes to track and record student attendance:

A	=	Absent
AE	=	Absent Excused (pre-approved by the school)
AU	=	Unauthorized Absence
TE	=	Tardy Excused to class (pass from staff member)
T	=	Tardy (fewer than 10 minutes after class has started)
CT	=	Cut (any unexcused absence from class of ten or more minutes)

VIII. Code of Discipline, Discipline Policies, Procedures, Regulations

RATIONALE AND SCOPE

The High School's Code of Discipline is guided by our core values: To Think, To Respect, To Communicate. The disciplinary philosophy of NHS is always to reinforce the centrality of direct instruction and empower students to make informed and prudent decisions. To this end and where appropriate, the school seeks to avoid a student's removal from school through use of mediation, detention, and supplemental educational programs. However, as outlined below, students may be removed from school for a period of time for serious infractions.

In determining the consequences for particular misconduct, administrators consider all relevant circumstances, including the nature of the offense and its potential impact on our NHS mission in providing an appropriate educational environment for students, as well factors relating to the individual student. Such factors may include but are not limited to the student's past conduct (i.e., under concepts of progressive discipline repeated violations may result in more significant discipline), the student's willingness to take responsibility for his/her conduct and to avoid recurrence, as well as the presence of potential mitigating factors.

The discipline code is in effect both at school and at school-sponsored events, whether or not such events take place on school property (including, but not limited to, any and all athletic activities and contests). Even misconduct that does not take place in school or a school sponsored event can result in discipline if it is of a serious nature and has a direct relationship to the school or causes substantial disruption to the school environment.

This section procedures outlined in this section provide an explanation of our disciplinary process. In addition, this section provides examples of conduct that is prohibited. However, not every type of prohibited conduct can be listed. Students are expected to recognize that any conduct that is inconsistent with maintaining an appropriate environment either at school or at a school-sponsored event could lead to discipline, including suspension or expulsion.

GENERAL INFORMATION

1. CLASSROOM-BASED EXPECTATIONS & DISCIPLINE

Students can expect that teachers will have specific expectations, both disciplinary and academic, for their individual classes. When a student does not adhere to these expectations, a teacher may have the student remain after school, report before school, communicate with the parent via phone, mail or e-mail, and/or communicate with the principal or his designee.

- If a student's behavior does not improve, the teacher may invite the parent in for a conference and may issue a misconduct report. In addition, teachers may issue a misconduct report for a single incident of serious breach of conduct.
- Students, who participate in disruptive behavior in a class that interferes with the opportunity for other students to learn and for the teacher to teach, may be removed from the class via the course removal procedure.

2. MISCONDUCT REPORTS

The purpose of a misconduct report is to bring misbehavior to the attention of the grade level assistant principal and to have communications sent home. When a misconduct report is issued by a teacher, school counselor or other school personnel, the student usually receives a detention(s) if the infraction is minor in nature, or more severe disciplinary action for major infractions. A letter together with the misconduct slip is also mailed to the parent(s).

3. VIDEO CAMERA USE

Video cameras may be in use in some public areas of school property, such as hallways, the gymnasium, cafeteria and exterior locations of the school building. Appropriate disciplinary action may be taken for misconduct that is recorded or observed from that security system.

Protocols related to camera use are:

- Live monitoring may be utilized at any time, particularly during any emergency protocol or situation.
- In cases of serious incidents, such as violence, theft, or vandalism, the principal (or designee), school resource officer, or superintendent (or designee) may view the electronic file captured by the web-based camera system. A log of such viewings will be kept in the principal's office.
- A notice that video surveillance may take place on school property will be posted at the main entrance of the High School. The Principal also has the option of posting such notices at other locations in the building, at his/her discretion.

4. USE OF SCHOOL PROPERTY & FACILITIES OUTSIDE OF SCHOOL HOURS

Students are encouraged to participate in extra curricular activities at Needham High School. Students who remain after school should be under the supervision of a coach or faculty member, or be participating in a school-sponsored activity or project.

Students are prohibited from remaining in the building or on school grounds without supervision, and such conduct may lead to disciplinary action based on student misconduct, as described in this handbook. In particular:

- Students who are not supervised will be asked to leave the building after school hours.
- Students should not loiter in the corridors or cafeteria after school.
- Students should not loiter on school grounds, the steps, or in the parking lots.

5. SOCIAL PROBATION

Participating in events or activities such as dances, banquets, class trips, athletics, or other extracurricular activities is a privilege, not a right. Therefore, the Principal or his designees may place a student on "social probation" and thus exclude a student from such participation if the Principal/designee deems reasonably appropriate. One common basis for placing a student on social probation is failure to serve detention time within one week after it is issued. Special Note: A student who has been suspended whether in school or out of school is automatically excluded from participation in extracurricular activities until s/he has returned to school and completes a full day of attendance.

MINOR INFRACTIONS ***CONDUCT THAT MAY LEAD TO DISCIPLINE, INCLUDING DETENTION***

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

- Consequences for minor infractions of the Code of Discipline may range from a verbal warning to 1-3 hours of detention.
- Students who commit minor infractions in a repeated/flagrant manner may be subject to further disciplinary action, including suspension.

2. DRESS CODE

Students are expected to maintain attire that does not disrupt our school learning environment. Thus, students should adhere to the following examples of appropriate dress:

- Shoulders should be covered by a minimum of a one-inch strap, unless the remainder of arms is covered.
- No undergarments should show at any time, including boxer shorts.
- The midriff should be covered at all times.
- Skirts and shorts should not go above fingertips.
- Items of clothing with inappropriate graphics will not be permitted, including lewd or vulgar slogans/pictures, alcohol or drug references, sexual innuendoes, or any graphic that may interfere with the educational process.

When a school administrator determines that student dress is disruptive to the school environment, the administrator will speak with the student, and may send the student home to change clothes. Where appropriate and necessary, an administrator of the same gender may hold such discussion discreetly with the student. Repeated instances of dress that is disruptive to the school environment may lead to disciplinary action.

3. CORRIDOR BEHAVIOR

In order to establish in the school a climate for courtesy and mutual respect and for the safety and well being of everyone, students are asked to observe the following:

- No running in the corridors or hallways at any time.
- No shoving, pushing or playing of any kind in the corridor or hallways.
- No yelling, shouting, or vulgar language in the school building.
- No banging, slamming or kicking of locker doors or classroom doors.
- No eating, consuming, or selling food or beverages in the corridors, unless sanctioned by a school administrator
- Under no conditions should a male be in the girls' lavatory nor should a female be in a boys' lavatory.

4. STUDENT PASSES

No student should be in the corridor or restroom without a pass or permission from the sending teacher. Furthermore, when a student obtains a pass/permission for a particular purpose, the student is expected to complete the task in a timely manner and to return to class or other assigned area as soon as is practical. Roaming the halls or loitering in the lavatory is prohibited, even with a pass.

5. ELEVATOR USAGE

Elevators are to be used exclusively to assist students who have a legitimate and documented medical need. In these instances an elevator pass must be obtained from the school nurse.

6. CAFETERIA RULES & PROCEDURES

The cafeteria is open to students before school until 7:55 a.m. and at lunchtime. Students are allowed to attend only during their assigned lunch block. Students are not to congregate in the cafeteria during passing time or homeroom time. Thoughtfulness and consideration of others are essential. To insure that each student will have a clean place at which to eat, all students are responsible for the cleanliness of the area after their lunch. Further, the following rules will be observed:

- Clean your area and **SEPARATE TRASH FROM RECYCLEABLES**
- Do not sit on tables, window sills, or floors.
- Do not throw anything.
- Clean your table before leaving.
- Empty your trash in barrels.
- No food or drinks, except bottled water, outside cafeteria.
- Students including Juniors and Seniors must remain in the cafeteria unless they have prior permission from a faculty member to leave.

The cleanliness of the tables and the floor area underneath is the responsibility of all the students who sit in the general vicinity of that area. A faculty member may ask any student(s) within the area to help with clean up. This is a group responsibility. Failure to cooperate will result in disciplinary action.

7. USE OF PERSONAL ELECTRONIC DEVICES

Needham High School recognizes the pervasive technological environment that exists in today's world and encourages the responsible and appropriate student use of personal electronic devices for instructional and limited communication purposes. However, Needham High School strongly believes in the centrality of the classroom and that uninterrupted, high quality classroom instruction is the most important business of the school.

The use of personal electronic devices, including but not limited to cell phones, smart phones, and other personal technologies is prohibited in the classroom except with the express permission of the classroom teacher."

During classroom time, the responsible and appropriate use of these devices is approved only when in accordance with the Responsible Use Policy of the Needham Public Schools."

NOTE: The Principal may suspend these privileges at any time and for any reason s/he deems necessary.

Furthermore, use of audio/video recording devices is particularly prohibited without the express consent of the teacher or administration. A violation of this prohibition may be considered a serious infraction and may lead to suspension. Students should also be aware that a secret audio recording (recording of individual without his/her knowledge) could result in criminal charges under Massachusetts General Laws ch. 272, §99F.

**Students must go to an administrative office to make phone calls during school hours.*

SERIOUS INFRACTIONS CONDUCT THAT MAY LEAD TO SUSPENSION

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Suspensions are reserved for the most serious infractions. Infractions of the nature described in the following examples will result in disciplinary action up to and including suspension (up to 10 days) from school. The principal or designee will determine the consequences for serious infractions of the Code of Discipline in accordance with the "Rationale & Scope" as described on page 12. Whenever possible and practical, administrators consult with the principal about an appropriate alternative to suspension before the student is disciplined. A parent/guardian is encouraged to contact the principal if they have any questions or concerns about the process.

2. SUSPENSION - STUDENT SUPPORT INFORMATION

It is important for student growth and development that students who miss school due to suspension remain as connected to the academic community as appropriate and allowable. Consequently, students shall be allowed to make up any and all work missed during a suspension in accordance with individual teacher make-up policies. Students are therefore encouraged to maintain contact with their classroom teachers via email to keep on track with their classwork. In addition and where appropriate, the student's school or personal counselor may contact the student during the out of school-suspension to provide social-emotional support. Upon completion of the suspension, the student's assistant principal/school counselor will work with the student, family, and teachers to reintegrate the student into the community in a positive way.

- Repeated minor infractions or habitual disregard of rules*
- Violations of the Academic Integrity Policy (page 37)
- Repeated truancy
- Refusing to give his/her name to a faculty member or any school department personnel
- Leaving the school building or grounds without authorization while school is in session
- Accumulated detentions not served
- Insubordination
- Throwing objects, including snowballs
- Smoking, use, and/or possession of tobacco, chewing tobacco, electronic cigarettes, or related paraphernalia, including matches, lighters, vaporizers, or vaporizing liquid
- Use of language (written or spoken) that is disruptive to the educational environment.
- Theft
- Destruction or defacement of school property
- Assault (includes not only harmful or offensive touching of another person, but also the immediate threat of such touching)
- Violations of the District's Policy Prohibiting Bullying, including cyberbullying, and/or retaliation
- Violations of the District's Policy Prohibiting Hazing
- Harassment of other students and staff because of their gender, race, ethnicity, color, national origin, ancestry, religion, age, sexual orientation, or disability
- Threats or intimidation to any student or school department personnel
- Bomb Threats/False Alarms
- Fire Setting/Arson
- Possession, use or being under the influence of alcohol or other illicit substances
- Commission of an act that results in serious bodily injury

Any student who is responsible for a series of infractions; repeated behavior that is considered a serious infraction and is not consistent with the school's code of conduct; or behavior that the principal determines warrants a suspension beyond ten (10) days may receive

a long term (90 days) suspension from school. The administration will determine the consequences for serious infractions of the Code of Discipline and avoid using long-term suspension from school as a consequence until alternatives have been tried as appropriate. Alternatives may include the use of evidence-based strategies and programs such as mediation, conflict resolution, restorative justice, and positive behavioral interventions and supports.

*After three short-term suspensions during a school year, a student and parent may be summoned for a meeting with the principal, who may then make a decision as to the student's readmission and/or whether to initiate procedures for a long term suspension.

Any student who is expelled or suspended from school for more than ten (10) consecutive days, whether in school or out of school, shall have an opportunity to receive education services and make academic progress toward meeting state and local requirements as required by law.

CONDUCT THAT MAY LEAD TO EXPULSION AND APPLICABLE PROCEDURES

Students are subject to expulsion (i.e, permanent exclusion) by the Principal for the conduct listed below.

(See also, M.G.L. ch. 71, §§37H at page [15])

- Possession of a dangerous weapon*
- Possession of a controlled substance (such as marijuana, cocaine, or prescription drugs not authorized by the school nurse)
- Assault on teachers, administrative staff or other educational personnel

*This includes not only knives and guns, explosive devices and realistic replicas of such weapons/devices, but also other objects used to assault another person or to otherwise create a dangerous situation, such as a baseball bat, a pair of scissors, matches or a lighter. While such objects would not always constitute "dangerous weapons", administrators and educational professionals will review the circumstances of each case and make a reasonable determination about whether a particular object in a student's possession constitutes a dangerous weapon in the school setting. Any illegal weapon will be turned over to the Police Department. Any student who brings a firearm to school must be expelled for a minimum of one school year, with exceptions granted only by the superintendent. (The definition of a firearm includes but is not limited to guns (including a starter gun), bombs, grenades, rockets, missiles, mines and similar devices.)

Students are also subject to long term suspension/expulsion by the Principal when charged/convicted of a felony based upon the standards and procedures set forth in M.G.L. c.71, §37H1/2.

Any student who is removed from school for a disciplinary offense under G.L. c. 71, §37H or §37H½ for more than ten consecutive days will have an opportunity to receive educational services and make academic progress during the period of removal under a school-wide education service plan, and will so informed at the time of the suspension/expulsion.

PROCEDURES APPLICABLE TO CONDUCT COVERED BY M.G.L. C. 71, §37H AND 37H ½

When considering the exclusion of a student from school for possession of a dangerous weapon, possession of a controlled substance (such as marijuana, cocaine, or prescription drugs not authorized by the school nurse), or assault on teachers, an administrator may place a student on short term suspension (ten days or less) based upon an informal hearing, to be followed by a formal hearing before the Principal within that period of suspension to determine whether to take additional disciplinary action, up to and including expulsion from school.

1. The informal hearing will be in the form of a conference between the student and the principal or designee. At this conference, the student (1) shall be informed of the reason for the conference, (2) shall be given the opportunity to present his or her side of the story, and (3) shall be given a decision on the suspension. If the administrator deems delay of the hearing necessary to avoid danger or substantial disruption, this process may occur immediately after, rather than before, the suspension.

2. Prior to putting a suspension into effect, the principal or designee shall make a reasonable effort to telephone and inform the student's parent or guardian of the impending suspension; this shall include attempts to contact the parents or guardian at home and at work. Parents may contact the school for additional information regarding the suspension.

3. A letter will be mailed to the parent/guardian of the suspended student stating:

- a) The reason for the suspension
- b) A statement of the effective date and duration of the suspension
- c) A statement regarding whether or not the Principal will schedule a formal hearing to consider further discipline, up to and including expulsion from school in accordance with M.G.L. c. 71, §37H

When considering a suspension/expulsion of a student charged with/convicted of felony, the Principal will use the standards and procedures set forth in M.G.L. c.71, §37H1/2. In addition, prior to initiating such procedures, the Principal may meet informally with the student and/or his parents to review the charge and the applicable standards if the Principal deems appropriate.

DUE PROCESS PROCEDURES THAT APPLY TO DISCIPLINE FOR CONDUCT NOT GOVERNED BY M.G.L. C. 71, §37H AND 37H ½

A. CLASS REMOVALS

Students are expected to treat their teachers and classmates with respect and to cooperate in the opportunity for teachers to instruct and for students to learn.

Students who participate in disruptive behavior in a class, or in a setting that is an extension of the classroom (e.g. assembly or field trip), which interferes with the opportunity for other students to learn, and for the teacher to teach may be removed from class by the following procedure:

First Removal

- The disruptive student will be sent to the appropriate department office, along with a description of the student's unacceptable behavior.
- The department head will schedule and conduct a conference with the reporting teacher, the student and if necessary, the school counselor.
- The department head will send home a summary of the conference and forward this to the assistant principal and counselor.

Second Removal

The procedure for second removal is the same as for first removal. In addition:

- The department head will schedule a meeting. The parents will be asked to participate at this conference along with the student, teacher, counselor and department head.
- An appropriate plan of action will be taken which may include initiation of a 766 referral, revision of the student's schedule, and/or immediate temporary removal from class.
- At the conference it will be clearly stated that a subsequent removal from the class may result in withdrawal for the balance of the course and loss of credit.
- The department head will discuss the case with the assistant principal. Following that, a summary of this conference, written by the department head, will be forwarded to the parents, teacher, counselor, and assistant principal.

Third Removal

- When a student is removed from the class for the third time, the process outlined previously must be followed.
- A third removal from class will result in permanent removal from the course and loss of credit unless there are extenuating circumstances.

B. IN SCHOOL SUSPENSION FOR LESS THAN 10 CUMMULATIVE DAYS DURING A SCHOOL YEAR

An in-school suspension is a removal of a student from regular classroom activities, but not from the school premises. The procedure for an in-school suspension of no more than (10) school days (consecutive or cumulatively for multiple infractions during the school year) will be as follows:

The administrator will inform the student of the disciplinary offense charged, the basis for the charge, and provide the student an opportunity to respond. If the administrator determines that the student committed the disciplinary offense, the administrator will inform the student of the length of the student's in-school suspension, which may not exceed 10 days, cumulatively or consecutively, in a school year.

On the same day as the in-school suspension decision, the administrator will make reasonable efforts to notify the parent both orally and in writing of the disciplinary offense, the reasons for concluding that the student committed the infraction, and the length of the in-school suspension. The administrator will also invite the parent to a meeting to discuss the student's academic performance and behavior, strategies for student engagement, and possible responses to the behavior. Such meeting will be scheduled on the day of the suspension if possible, and if not, as soon thereafter as possible. If the administrator is unable to reach the parent after making and documenting at least (2) attempts to do so, such attempts will constitute reasonable efforts for purposes of orally informing the parent of the in-school suspension.

An in-school suspension of more than 10 cumulative days in a school year will be subject to the procedures for long-term suspension found on page [15].

C. PROCEDURES FOR SHORT-TERM OUT-OF-SCHOOL SUSPENSION (10 CUMMULATIVE DAYS OR LESS IN A SCHOOL YEAR

Except in the case of an Emergency Removal as provided on page [17], prior to imposing a short-term out-of-school suspension (10 days or less in a school year) for conduct not covered by M.G.L. c. 71, §37H AND 37H ½, an administrator will provide the student and his/her parent oral and written notice and an opportunity to participate in an informal hearing.

1. Notice: The written notice to the student and the parent will be in English and in the primary language of the home if other than English, or other means of communication where appropriate and will include the following:

- a. the disciplinary offense;
- b. the basis for the charge;
- c. the potential consequences, including the potential length of the student's suspension;
- d. the opportunity for the student to have a hearing with the administrator concerning the proposed suspension, including the opportunity to dispute the charges and to present the student's explanation of the alleged incident, and for the parent to attend the hearing;
- e. the date, time, and location of the hearing;
- f. the right of the student and the student's parent to interpreter services at the hearing if needed to participate;

Written notice to the parent may be made by hand delivery, first-class mail, certified mail, email to an address provided by the parent for school communications, or any other method of delivery agreed to by the school and parent.

2. Efforts to Involve Parent: The administrator will make reasonable efforts to notify the parent of the opportunity to attend the hearing. To conduct a hearing without the parent present, the administrator must be able to document reasonable efforts to include the parent. The administrator is presumed to have made reasonable efforts if the administrator has sent written notice and has documented at least two (2) attempts to contact the parent in the manner specified by the parent for emergency notification.

3. Format of Hearing: The administrator will discuss the disciplinary offense, the basis for the charge, and any other pertinent information. The student also will have an opportunity to present information, including mitigating facts that the administrator should consider in determining whether other remedies and consequences may be appropriate. The administrator will provide the parent, if present, an opportunity to discuss the student's conduct and offer information, including mitigating circumstances, that the administrator should consider in determining consequences for the student.

4. Decision: The administrator will provide written notice to the student and parent of his/her determination and the reasons for it, and, if the student is suspended, the type and duration of suspension and the opportunity to make up assignments and such other school work as needed to make academic progress during the period of removal. The notice of determination may be in the form of an update to the original written notice of hearing.

The parent or guardian shall be requested to attend a readmission conference with the principal or designee upon the student's return to school. At the principal's discretion, the conference may be held by telephone. Expectations for the student's reentry to school shall be outlined at this conference.

D. PROCEDURE FOR LONG-TERM SUSPENSION

Except in the case of an Emergency Removal provided on page [16], prior to imposing a long-term suspension (more than 10 days of suspension, whether in-school or out-of-school, whether consecutive or cumulative for multiple offenses during a school year), an administrator will follow the procedures for short-term suspension plus additional procedures as follows:

1. Notice: The notice will include all of the components for a short-term suspension in Section C above, plus the following:
 - a. In advance of the hearing, the opportunity to review the student's record and the documents upon which the

- b. administrator may rely in making a determination to suspend the student or not;
- c. the right to be represented by counsel or a lay person of the student's choice, at the student's/parent's expense;
- d. the right to produce witnesses on his or her behalf and to present the student's explanation of the alleged incident, but the student may not be compelled to do so;
- e. the right to cross-examine witnesses presented by the school district;
- f. the right to request that the hearing be recorded by the administrator, and a copy of the audio recording provided to the student or parent upon request; and
- g. the right to appeal administrator's decision to impose long-term suspension to the superintendent.

2. Format of Hearing: The Hearing will afford the rights set forth in the notice above. The administrator will also provide the parent, if present, an opportunity to discuss the student's conduct and offer information, including mitigating circumstances, that the administrator should consider in determining consequences for the student.

3. Decision: Based on the evidence, the administrator will determine whether the student committed the disciplinary offense, and, if so, after considering mitigating circumstances and alternatives to long-term suspension, what remedy or consequence will be imposed, in place of or in addition to a long-term suspension. The administrator will send the written determination to the student and parent by hand-delivery, certified mail, first-class mail, email to an address provided by the parent for school communications, or any other method of delivery agreed to by the school and the parent. If the administrator decides to suspend the student on a long-term basis, the written determination will:

- a. Identify the disciplinary offense, the date on which the hearing took place, and the participants at the hearing;
- b. Set out the key facts and conclusions reached;
- c. Identify the length and effective date of the suspension, as well as a date of return to school;
- d. Include notice of the student's opportunity to receive education services to make academic progress during the period of removal from school (if more than 10 cumulative days);
- e. Inform the student of the right to appeal the administrator's decision to the superintendent or designee. Notice of the right of appeal will be in English and the primary language of the home if other than English, or other means of communication where appropriate, and will include the following information stated in plain language:

the process for appealing the decision, including that the student or parent must file a written notice of appeal with the superintendent within five (5) calendar days of the effective date of the long-term suspension; provided that within the five (5) calendar days, the student or parent may request and receive from the superintendent an extension of time for filing the written notice for up to seven (7) additional calendar days; and that the long-term suspension will remain in effect unless and until the superintendent decides to reverse the administrator's determination on appeal.

No long-term suspension will extend beyond the end of the school year in which such suspension is imposed.

E. EXCEPTION FOR EMERGENCY REMOVAL

Notwithstanding the provisions for short or long-term suspension set forth above, a student who is charged with a disciplinary offense may be removed temporarily from school if the continued presence of the student poses a danger to persons or property, or materially and substantially disrupts the order of the school, and, in the administrator's judgment, there is no alternative available to alleviate the danger or disruption.

The administrator will immediately notify the superintendent in writing of the removal and the reason for it, and describe the danger [or disruption] by the student.

The temporary removal will not exceed two (2) school days following the day of the emergency removal, during which time the administrator will provide the following, as applicable to the length of suspension:

- Make immediate and reasonable efforts to orally notify the student and the student's parent of the emergency removal, the reason for the need for emergency removal, and other applicable matters;
- Provide written notice to the student and parent as provided in Section C or D above, as applicable;
- Provide the student an opportunity for a hearing with the administrator, as applicable, and the parent an opportunity to attend the hearing, before the expiration of the two (2) school days, unless an extension of time for hearing is otherwise agreed to by the administrator, student, and parent.
- Render a decision orally on the same day as the hearing, and in writing no later than the following school day.

An administrator may not remove a student from school on an emergency basis for a disciplinary offense until adequate provisions have been made for the student's safety and transportation.

F. APPEAL TO THE SUPERINTENDENT

If a decision by an administrator, following the parent meeting, results in suspension of a student for more than 10 cumulative school days for the school year, the student may appeal the decision to the superintendent. In order to do so the student or parent must file a notice of appeal with the superintendent within five (5) calendar days with a seven (7) day postponement option. The superintendent must hold the hearing within three (3) school days of the student's request, unless the student or parent requests an extension of up to seven (7) additional calendar days. If the appeal is not filed within this time frame, the superintendent may deny the appeal, or may allow the appeal in his or her discretion, for good cause.

The following apply:

The superintendent will make a good faith effort to include the parent in the hearing. The superintendent will be presumed to have made a good faith effort if he or she has made efforts to find a day and time for the hearing that would allow the parent and superintendent to participate. The superintendent will send written notice to the parent of the date, time, and location of the hearing.

The superintendent will conduct a hearing to determine whether the student committed the disciplinary offense of which the student is accused, and if so, what the consequence will be. The superintendent will arrange for an audio recording of the hearing, a copy of which will be provided to the student or parent upon request. The superintendent will inform all participants before the hearing that an audio record will be made of the hearing and a copy will be provided to the student and parent upon request.

The student will have all the rights afforded the student at the administrator's hearing for long-term suspension as described in Section D above.

The superintendent will issue a written decision within five (5) calendar days of the hearing which meets the requirements for a long-term suspension as described in Section D above. If the superintendent determines that the student committed the disciplinary offense, the superintendent may impose the same or a lesser consequence than the administrator, but will not impose a suspension greater than that

imposed by the administrator's decision.
The decision of the superintendent constitutes the final decision of the school district.

G. DISCIPLINE OF SPECIAL EDUCATION STUDENTS

The Individuals with Disabilities Education Act at 20 U.S.C., §1400, et. seq. and related regulations and 34 C.F.R., §300 et.seq., ("IDEA") provide eligible students ("students") with certain procedural rights and protections in the context of student discipline, as set forth below. These rights are in addition to the due process rights applicable to all students as described above.

Short term removals. Students who violate school rules are subject to removal from their current placement for up to ten (10) consecutive school days to the extent that such a removal would be applied to students without disabilities, without a prior determination of whether the conduct is a manifestation of the student's disability. Students may be removed for additional periods of up to ten (10) consecutive school days in the same school year for separate incidents of misconduct without a manifestation determination, so long as the removal does not constitute a "change of placement" as described below. However, during such additional removals the district must provide the student with services to the extent necessary for progress in the general curriculum and the student's IEP goals, as determined by the Principal in consultation with at least one teacher. In addition, if appropriate, the district must conduct a functional behavioral assessment and develop or revise an existing behavioral plan for the student.

Change of Placement. A suspension of longer than 10 consecutive days or a series of shorter term suspensions that constitute a pattern are considered to represent a "change in placement." Prior to a suspension that constitutes a change in placement, the student's Team, including the student's parents, must convene to determine whether the behavior is a manifestation of the student's disability. In making this determination, the Team must review all relevant information in the student's file, including the IEP, teacher observations, and any relevant information provided by the parents, to determine if the conduct was caused by, or had a direct and substantial relationship to the student's disability, or was the direct result of any failure by the school to implement the IEP.

Results of the Manifestation Determination. If the Team determines that the behavior is not a manifestation of the disability, then the school may suspend or expel the student consistent with the policies applied to students without disabilities, except that the district must still provide an appropriate educational program to the student, as determined by the Team, which program may be in a different setting. If the Team determines that the behavior is a manifestation of a disability, the Team must conduct a functional behavioral assessment and develop a behavioral intervention plan or where a behavioral intervention plan was previously developed, must review the plan and, if necessary, modify it to address the behavior. Except in circumstances involving drugs, weapons, or serious bodily injury as described below, the student will be returned to the placement from which the student was removed unless the placement is changed by agreement or through the Team process.

Exception for Drugs, Weapons and Serious Injury. Regardless of the Team's decisions regarding the manifestation determination, school personnel may order a change in the placement of a student to an interim alternative educational setting, such setting to be determined by the Team, for not more than forty-five (45) school days if the student (1) carries a weapon to school or to a school function; (2) knowingly possesses, uses illegal drugs, or sells or solicits the sale of a controlled substance while at school, on school premises, or at a school function; or has inflicted serious bodily injury upon another person at school, on school premises, or at a school function. Additionally, a Massachusetts Department of Education Hearing Officer, under certain circumstances, may order a change in the placement of a student with a disability to an interim alternative education setting for up to forty-five (45) days if the hearing officer determines that maintaining the current placement is substantially likely to result in injury to the child or others.

When a parent(s)/guardian(s) disagrees with the Team's decision on the "manifestation determination" or with a decision regarding placement, the parent(s)/guardian(s) has a right to request an expedited due process hearing from the Bureau of Special Education Appeals.

Additional information regarding the procedural protections for special education students eligible for services under laws providing for services for students with disabilities can be obtained from Mary Lammi who can be reached at 781-455-0400 x 213.

H. DISCIPLINE OF STUDENTS WHOSE ELIGIBILITY FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION IS SUSPECTED

The IDEA protections summarized above also apply to a child who has not yet been found eligible for services under the statute if the district is "deemed to have knowledge" that the child was eligible for such services before the conduct that precipitated the disciplinary action occurred. The IDEA provides that a school district is "deemed to have knowledge" if: (1) the child's parent had expressed concern in writing to district supervisory or administrative personnel or the child's teacher that the child needs special education and related services; (2) the child's parent had requested an evaluation of the child to determine eligibility for special education services; or (3) the teacher of the child or other school district personnel had expressed specific concerns about a pattern of behavior by the child directly to the district's director of special education or to other supervisory personnel. However, a school district is not "deemed to have knowledge" if the district evaluated the student and determined that the child was not eligible for special education services or the child's parent refused an evaluation of the child or IDEA services.

If the school district has no knowledge that a student is an eligible student under the IDEA before taking disciplinary measures against the student, the student may be disciplined just as any other student may be. If, however, a request is made for an evaluation to determine eligibility while the student is subject to disciplinary measures, the district must conduct the evaluation in an expedited manner. Pending the results of the evaluation, the student must remain in the educational placement determined by school authorities, which may include suspension or expulsion without services. If the student is determined eligible for an IEP as a result of the evaluation, the school district must provide the student with special education and related services in accordance with the IDEA.

I. DISCIPLINE OF STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES UNDER SECTION 504 OF THE REHABILITATION ACT

Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 ("Section 504") provides students with disabilities certain procedural rights and protections in the context of student discipline. Prior to imposing a "significant change in placement" for disciplinary reasons, the district must determine whether the conduct is a manifestation of the student's disability. A significant change of placement results not only from an exclusion for more than 10 consecutive school days, but also from a pattern of shorter suspensions accumulating to 10 school days during a school year. Whether a pattern exists must be decided on a case-by case basis, considering such factors as the length of each suspension, the nature of the alleged conduct, the proximity of the suspensions to one another, and the total amount of time the student is excluded from school.

Prior to any significant change in placement for disciplinary reasons, a group of individuals knowledgeable of the student, the evaluation data, and the school program must determine whether the conduct at issue is related to the student's disability. If the conduct is directly related to the disability, the district will not impose the discipline and will develop an individual behavior management plan if the behavior significantly interferes with the student's ability to benefit from his/her education. If the conduct is not directly related to the student's disability, the district may discipline the student as it does general education students.

SELECTED POLICIES AND LAWS RELATING TO SPECIFIC CONDUCT

1. INTERVIEWS AND SEARCHES

It is the policy of the School Committee that school administrators shall have the authority, as deemed necessary, to interview students regarding matters that are relevant to the school environment. In addition, school administrators may search students and their personal belongings on school property when the administrator has a reasonable basis for believing that the search will produce evidence that the student has violated a school rule or a state or federal law.

Lockers, desks, and similar areas assigned to students remain the property of the school and are therefore subject to inspection by the school administration at any time.

2. NEEDHAM PUBLIC SCHOOLS BULLYING POLICY

Bullying, cyber-bullying and retaliation will not be tolerated in the Needham Public Schools. This includes all forms of bullying that involve Needham students either on campus, on buses, or anywhere on school grounds or while engaged in school sponsored events or activities. While it is recognized that we have an obligation to our students and school community to respond effectively to all bullying that happens while school is in session, personnel will also make every reasonable attempt to intervene with situations where bullying might happen outside of school, but the ramifications are brought into the school building.

In addition, Needham Public Schools will not tolerate retaliation against any individual who has brought harassment, bullying, and/or other inappropriate behavior to the attention of the school. Persons who engage in such behavior may be subject to disciplinary action including, but not limited to: reprimand, suspension, expulsion or other sanctions as determined by the school administration to be appropriate.

Further the Needham Public Schools recognizes that students may be more vulnerable to bullying based upon actual or perceived differences related to race, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, sex, socio-economic status, homelessness, academic status, gender identity or expression, physical appearance, pregnant or parenting status, sexual orientation, mental, physical developmental or sensory disability or by associations with other people who have one or more of these characteristics. Needham Schools will provide support to students whose vulnerability is brought to the attention of a teacher, guidance counselor or administrator through observation or direct report from a student, staff member or parent/guardian. This support may be in the form of counseling, education to support both the student's ability to report bullying and his/her skills, knowledge and strategies to respond to bullying or harassment.

Preventing and reducing bullying will be addressed in the following ways:

- by establishing a school-wide culture where bullying is not acceptable and where students recognize that helping students who are bullied is the right thing to do
- by training staff in identification of bullying, prevention and intervention techniques for bullying
- by providing time in classrooms/morning meetings for teachers to focus on bullying prevention so that they can provide tools for students
- by establishing and enforcing school rules and policies related to bullying

A. DEFINITIONS

Aggressor is a student or a member of a school staff including, but not limited to, an educator, administrator, school nurse, cafeteria worker, custodian, bus driver, athletic coach, advisor to an extracurricular activity or paraprofessional who engages in bullying, cyberbullying, or retaliation.

Bullying, as defined in M.G.L. c.71, s. 37O, is the repeated use by one or more students or by a staff member of a written, verbal, or electronic expression or a physical act or gesture or any combination thereof, directed at a target that:

- a) causes physical or emotional harm to the target or damage to the target's property;
- b) places the target in reasonable fear of harm to himself or of damage to his property;
- c) creates a hostile environment at school for the target;
- d) infringes on the rights of the target at school; or
- e) materially and substantially disrupts the education process or the orderly operation of a school.

Bullying may include conduct such as physical intimidation or assault, including intimidating an individual into taking an action against his/her will; oral or written threats; teasing; putdowns; name-calling; stalking; threatening looks, gestures, or actions; cruel rumors; false accusations; and social isolation.

Cyber-bullying, as defined in M.G.L. c.71, s. 37O is bullying through the use of technology or any electronic communication, which shall include, but not be limited to, any transfer of signs, signals, writing, images, sounds, data or intelligence of any nature transmitted in whole or in part by a wire, radio, electromagnetic, photo electronic or photo optical system, including, but not limited to, electronic mail, internet communications, instant messages or facsimile communications. Cyber-bullying also includes:

- (i) the creation of a web page or blog in which the creator assumes the identity of another person;
- (ii) the knowing impersonation of another person as the author of posted content or messages, if the creation or impersonation creates any of the conditions enumerated above in clauses (i) to (v), inclusive, of the definition of bullying; and
- (iii) the distribution by electronic means of a communication to more than one person or the posting of material on an electronic medium that may be accessed by one or more persons, if the distribution or posting creates any of the conditions enumerated above in clauses (i) to (v), inclusive, of the definition of bullying.

Cyber-bullying may include conduct such as sending derogatory, harassing or threatening email messages, instant messages, or text messages; creating websites that ridicule, humiliate, or intimidate others; and posting on websites or disseminating embarrassing or inappropriate pictures or images of others.

Hostile Environment, as defined in M.G.L. c. 71, s. 37O, is a situation in which bullying causes the school environment to be permeated with intimidation, ridicule or insult that is sufficiently severe or pervasive to alter the conditions of a student's education.

Retaliation is any form of intimidation, reprisal, or harassment directed against a person who reports bullying, provides information during an investigation of bullying, or witnesses or has reliable information about bullying.

Target is a student against whom bullying, cyberbullying or retaliation has been perpetrated.

B. BULLYING AND RETALIATION ARE PROHIBITED AND WILL LEAD TO DISCIPLINE

The Needham Public Schools absolutely prohibits bullying, cyberbullying and retaliation as defined above. Students who engage in bullying or retaliation will be subject to disciplinary action, however, such disciplinary action must balance the need for accountability with the need to teach appropriate behavior. The range of disciplinary action for students includes, but is not limited to, one or more of the following: verbal warnings, written warnings, reprimands, detentions, short-term or long-term suspensions, or expulsions from school as determined by the school administration and/or school committee. Staff who engage in bullying or retaliation will be subject to disciplinary action, based upon appropriate standards and expectations in light of the staff member's role and responsibilities. All discipline is subject to applicable procedural requirements. Nothing in this policy is intended to prevent the school administration and/or school committee from taking disciplinary action against a student for conduct that does not meet the definition of bullying or cyberbullying, as defined above, but nevertheless is inappropriate for the school environment.

C. REPORTING OBLIGATIONS

Reporting by Staff: A member of school staff, including, but not limited to, an educator, administrator, school nurse, cafeteria worker, custodian, bus driver, athletic coach, advisor to an extracurricular activity or paraprofessional, shall immediately report any instance of bullying or retaliation s/he has witnessed or become aware of to the school principal or designee.

Reporting by Students, Parents/Guardians, and Others: The district expects students, parents/guardians, and others who witness or become aware of an instance of bullying or retaliation involving a student to report it to the school principal or designee. An individual may make an anonymous report of bullying or retaliation, however, no disciplinary action may be taken against a student solely on the basis of an anonymous report. A student who knowingly makes a false accusation of bullying or retaliation shall be subject to disciplinary action.

Reporting to the Superintendent: A staff member, parent/guardian, student or others who witness or become aware of conduct by the principal or assistant principal that may be bullying or retaliation are expected to report it to the Superintendent or designee, who shall then be responsible for taking steps otherwise assigned to the principal under this Policy.

Reporting to School Committee: If the Superintendent is the alleged aggressor, the School Committee, or its designee shall be responsible for investigating the report, and other steps necessary to address the safety of the alleged victim.

Reporting to Parents/Guardians: Upon determining that bullying or retaliation has occurred, the principal or designee will notify the parent/guardian of the target and of the aggressor of this finding and of the school's procedures for responding to it. If the alleged target and alleged aggressor attend different schools, the principal receiving the report shall inform the principal of the other student's school, who shall notify the student's parents of the report and procedures.

Reporting to Local Law Enforcement: At any point after receipt of a report of bullying or retaliation, or during or after an investigation, if the school principal or designee has a reasonable basis to believe that the incident may involve criminal conduct, the school principal or designee will notify the local law enforcement agency. In addition, if an incident of bullying or retaliation occurs on school grounds and involves a former student under the age of 21 who is no longer enrolled in a local school district, charter school, non-public school, approved private day or residential school or collaborative school, the Superintendent of the Needham Public Schools or designee will notify local law enforcement if s/he believes that criminal charges may be pursued.

Reporting to Administrator of Another School District or School: If an incident of bullying or retaliation involves students from more than one school district, charter school, non-public school, approved private day or residential school or collaborative school and the Needham Public Schools is the first to be informed of the bullying or retaliation, then the Superintendent of the Needham Public Schools or designee must, consistent with state and federal law, promptly notify the appropriate administrator of the other school district or school so that both may take appropriate action.

D. INVESTIGATION

The school principal or designee shall investigate promptly a report of bullying or retaliation, giving consideration to all the circumstances at hand, including the nature of the allegations and the ages of the students involved. The following are general guidelines for responding to a report of bullying or retaliation. The guidelines will be adapted as necessary to respond appropriately to the complaint.

Pre-Investigation: Even before fully investigating allegations of bullying or retaliation, school personnel will consider whether there is a need to take immediate steps to support the alleged target and/or protect the alleged target from further potential incidents of concern. In taking any such action, however, the rights of both the alleged target and alleged aggressor must be considered.

Written statement of the complaint: The investigator will seek to determine the basis of the complaint, gathering information from the complainant, including such matters as: what specifically happened, who committed the alleged acts, who was present or may have information about the events, when the events occurred (date, time of day), and where the events occurred.

It is helpful to have these facts in writing. If age appropriate, the complainant may be asked to put the complaint in writing and to sign and date it. If the complainant cannot or chooses not to write a complaint, the investigator will record the allegations, read them to the complainant to confirm accuracy, and ask the complainant to sign the document. If the complainant cannot or chooses not to sign, the investigator may sign and date the document her/himself.

Interviews: Once the allegations of the complainant are established, the investigator will gather other evidence, which often involves interviews of the alleged aggressor and/or other witnesses. If appropriate, the investigator should remind the alleged aggressor and witnesses that retaliation against persons whom they believe might have reported the incidents or cooperated with the investigation is strictly prohibited and will result in disciplinary action.

Confidentiality: The confidentiality of the complainant and the other witnesses will be maintained to the extent practicable given the school's obligation to investigate and address the matter.

E. DETERMINATION

School personnel must weigh all of the evidence objectively to determine whether the alleged events occurred and, if they did, whether the events constitute bullying or retaliation. The determination must be based upon all of the facts and circumstances and the perspective of a reasonable person. When applied to children, the "reasonable person" standard is generally "that of a reasonable person of like age, intelligence, and experience under like circumstances." See *Ellison v. Brady*, 924 F.2d 872 (9th Cir. 1991).

If bullying or retaliation is substantiated, the school will take steps reasonably calculated to prevent recurrence and ensure that the target is not restricted in participating in school or in benefiting from school activities. As with the investigation, the response will

be individually tailored to all of the circumstances, including the nature of the conduct and the age of the students involved. In addition to taking disciplinary action, the following are examples of steps that may be taken to prevent the recurrence of bullying or retaliation where appropriate:

- Holding parent conferences;
- Enhancing adult supervision on school premises.
- Limiting or denying student access to a part, or area, of a school.
- Excluding from participation in school-sponsored or school-related functions, after-school programs, and/or extracurricular activities.
- Providing relevant educational activities for individual students or groups of students. Guidance counselors and others in the school setting who have been trained in working with students on interpersonal issues may be helpful in providing such programs.
- Personalized Action Plan and directives for future conduct, including providing the target with a process for reporting any concerns about future conduct immediately. It is critical to involve the student in creating an action plan that involves a reporting process that works for that particular student.
- Arranging for communication between the parties, if appropriate, to assist them in resolving issues which have arisen between them. (Such an approach will be used cautiously since communication can sometimes exacerbate, rather than alleviate, the target's concerns and since the conduct often involves an imbalance of power.)
- Providing counseling (or other appropriate services) or referral to such services for the target and/or the student aggressor and/or for appropriate family members of said students.
- Transferring student's classroom or school. Closing the Complaint and Follow-Up

If a complaint is substantiated, school staff will promptly provide notice to the parent/guardian of the target and the student aggressor. Notice will indicate what action is being taken to prevent any further acts of bullying or retaliation. Specific information about disciplinary action taken generally will not be released to the target's parents or guardians—unless it involves a “stay away” or other directive that the target must be aware of in order to report violations.

Within a reasonable time period following closure of the complaint, the administrative staff or designee will contact the target or will otherwise determine whether there has been any recurrence of the prohibited conduct.

The district will retain a report of the complaint, containing the name of the complainant, the date of the complaint, investigator, school, a brief statement of the nature of the complaint, the outcome of the investigation, and the action taken.

Please see School Committee Policy JCFB Bullying for full statement on the district's policy regarding bullying and cyberbullying.

3. POLICY PROHIBITING HAZING

Students are strictly prohibited from participating in initiation or membership rites in connection with school sponsored activities when their conduct may reasonably be seen as demeaning or assaultive in nature. This prohibition applies even if those targeted give “consent” to such conduct. Students afforded the privilege of participating in athletics and other school sponsored activities are expected to take a leadership role, both by avoiding such conduct themselves and by reporting any such conduct by others to the Principal or his designee. Students who participate in this type of conduct, even as a bystander, or who become aware of it and fail to report it can expect to be excluded from athletics and other extracurricular activities. In addition, they may be subject to suspension and even expulsion from school.

Students are also reminded that the Massachusetts General Laws imposes criminal sanctions for particularly serious circumstances involving initiation rights and other conduct, by stating as follows:

Section 17. Whoever is a principal organizer or participant in the crime of hazing, as defined herein, shall be punished by a fine of not more than three thousand dollars or by imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than one year, or both such fine and imprisonment.

The term “hazing” as used in this section and in section eighteen and nineteen, shall mean any conduct or method of initiation into any student organization, whether on public or private property, which willfully or recklessly endangers the physical or mental health of any student or other person. Such conduct shall include whipping, beating, branding, forced calisthenics, exposure to the weather, forced consumption of any food, liquor, beverage, drug or other substance, or any other brutal treatment or forced physical activity which is likely to adversely affect the physical health or safety of any such student or other person, or which subjects such student or other person to extreme mental stress, including extended deprivation of sleep or rest or extended isolation.

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section to the contrary, consent shall not be available as a defense to any prosecution under this action.

Section 18. Whoever knows that another person is the victim of hazing as defined section seventeen and is at the scene of such crime shall, to the extent that such person can do so without danger or peril to himself or others, report such crime to an appropriate law enforcement official as soon as reasonably practicable. Whoever fails to report such crime shall be punished by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars. (See M.G.L. c. 269, §17-19).

4. FORGERY

Forgery is a violation of the Massachusetts State Law and is a violation of our academic ethics policy. Forgery will result in three hours of detention for the first offense. A second offense would warrant an out of school suspension. The student is also subject to academic consequences.

5. GRAFFITI

The High School is a public facility supported by the taxpayer. It is the responsibility of all who use this building to help maintain a clean building, free from graffiti. Please report any graffiti immediately to an administrator or teacher. Writing graffiti on school property is a serious offense, which will result in suspension and possible criminal charges. Penalties may include full restitution for removal of the graffiti and could result in loss of driver's license for a year according to Massachusetts's law.

6. SMOKING/TOBACCO USE

Smoking is a serious threat to both smokers and non-smokers. The smoking policy below provides a firm message that smoking is not tolerated at Needham High School, while providing an opportunity for students to receive assistance in quitting the habit. This policy shall also apply to the possession/use of e-cigarettes, vaporizers, etc, and associated paraphernalia, including but not limited to all substances used for vaporization whether or not they contain nicotine.

Violations of High School's smoking policy include:

- Possession, distribution or use of any tobacco product matches and/or lighters on school grounds at any time or on school jurisdiction. (School jurisdiction comprises school property, vehicles on school property and all school-sponsored activities regardless of location.)
- Holding a tobacco product lit or unlit.
- Loitering in a smoke filled area. The investigating administrator will determine loitering.
- Having the smell of fresh tobacco on one's breath.
- Smoking within a "line of sight" of the school grounds
- For all offenses, all tobacco products, lighters and/or matches will be confiscated.

Any student who violates the above prohibitions will be subject to suspension from school in accordance with the principles of progressive discipline as outlined on page [11].

7. ALCOHOL & DRUG INFRACTIONS

The possession, use, purchase, or sale of drugs, drug paraphernalia, or alcohol on school property and at school-sponsored events is strictly prohibited. The definition of "drugs" for the purpose of this policy includes all controlled substances, not only drugs such as an only marijuana or cocaine but also prescription medications.

With relation to the prohibitions of this policy:

Prescribed medication shall not be kept at school without written instruction from a parent or treating physician. Such medication is to be kept in the school nurse's office and taken under the supervision of the nurse. Only registered nurses and medical doctors are licensed to dispense medication in school.

The presence of students on school property or at school sponsored events while under the influence of alcohol or drugs is also prohibited. Students under the influence of alcohol and/or drugs (including the "abuse" of medications represents the taking of a prescribed drug beyond or outside of what is prescribed by a medical doctor. It is also the misuse of a medication for an intentional high, rush or buzz. It includes taking any prescription medication not prescribed or supervised by a doctor. Examples of such abuse include: Depressants (any medication used as a sedative), Stimulants (ADHD medications), Pain Killers (used in conjunction with alcohol) or prescription drugs and over the counter medications).

Suspension: Any student who violates the above prohibitions is subject to suspension from school.

Expulsion: Any student who is found in possession of a controlled substance at school or a school sponsored event is subject to expulsion by the Principal. (See also M.G.L. c. 71, §37H at page [14].

In addition to any disciplinary action, the Principal may impose other conditions upon the student's return to school, including, but not limited to:

- Completion of a comprehensive substance use assessment within 30 days of the infraction. Based on this assessment, a referral will be made to either: 1) The Youth Commission for the Substance Abuse Awareness Program, or 2) The Department of Public Health for further evaluation and treatment. Documentation of both an enrollment and completion of a designated program must be submitted to the assistant principal within ninety days.
- Social probation and loss of driving privileges.

8. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES, DANGEROUS WEAPONS AND ASSAULTS ON EDUCATIONAL PERSONNEL (MASS. GEN. LAWS, CHAPTER 71 SECTION 37H)

1. Any student who is found on school premises or at school-sponsored or school-related events, including athletic games, in possession of a dangerous weapon, including, but not limited to, a gun or a knife; or a controlled substance as defined in chapter ninety-four C, including but not limited to, marijuana, cocaine, and heroin, may be subject to expulsion from the school or school district by the principal.

2. Any student who assaults a principal, assistant principal, teacher, teacher's aide or other educational staff on school premises or at school-sponsored or school-related events, including athletic games, may be subject to expulsion from the school or school district by the principal.

3. Any student who is charged with a violation of either paragraph (a) or (b) shall be notified in writing of an opportunity for a hearing; provided, however, that the student may have representation, along with the opportunity to present evidence and witnesses at said hearing before the principal. After said hearing, a principal may, in his discretion, decide to suspend rather expel a student who has been determined by the principal to have violated either paragraph (a) or (b).

4. Any student who has been expelled from a school district pursuant to these provisions shall have the right to appeal to the Superintendent. The expelled student shall have ten days from the date of the expulsion in which to notify the Superintendent of his appeal. The student has the right to counsel at a hearing before the Superintendent. The subject matter of the appeal not be limited solely to a factual determination of whether the student has violated any provisions of this section.

5. Any school district that suspends or expels a student under this section shall continue to provide educational services to the student during the period of suspension or expulsion under section 21 of chapter 76. If the student moves to another district during the period of suspension or expulsion, the new district of residence shall either admit the student to the school or provide educational services to the student in an education service plan, under section 21 of chapter 76.

9. FELONY COMPLAINTS AND FELONY CONVICTIONS (MASS.GEN.LAWS, CHAPTER 71 SECTION 37H1/2)

Notwithstanding the provisions of section eighty-four and sections sixteen and seventeen on chapter seventy-six:

1. Upon the issuance of a criminal complaint charging a student with a felony or upon the issuance of a felony delinquency complaint against a student, the principal or headmaster of a school in which the student is enrolled may suspend such student for a period of time determined appropriate by said principal or headmaster if said principal or headmaster determines that the student's continued presence in school would have a substantial detrimental effect on the general welfare of the school. The student shall receive written notification of the charges and the reasons for such suspension prior to such suspension taking effect. The student shall also receive written notification of his right to appeal and the process for appealing such suspension; provided, however, that such suspension shall remain in effect prior to any appeal hearing conducted by the Superintendent. The student shall have the right to appeal the suspension to the Superintendent. The student shall notify the Superintendent in writing of his request for an appeal no later than five calendar days following the effective date of the suspension. The Superintendent shall hold a hearing with the student and the student's parent(s)/guardian(s) within three (3) calendar days of the student's request for an appeal. At the hearing, the student shall have the right to present oral and written testimony on his behalf, and shall have the right to counsel. The Superintendent shall have the authority to overturn or alter the decision of the principal or headmaster, including

recommending an alternate educational program for the student. The Superintendent shall render a decision on the appeal within five (5) calendar days of the hearing. Such decision shall be the final decision of the city, town or regional school district with regard to the suspension.

2. Upon a student being convicted of a felony or upon an adjudication or admission in court of guilt with respect to such a felony or felony delinquency, the principal or headmaster of a school in which the student is enrolled may expel said student if such principal or headmaster determines that the student's continued presence in school would have a substantial detrimental effect on the general welfare of the school. The student shall receive written notification of the charges and reasons for such expulsion prior to such expulsion taking effect. The student shall also receive written notification of his right to appeal and the process for appealing such expulsion; provided, however, that the expulsion shall remain in effect prior to any appeal hearing conducted by the Superintendent. The student shall have the right to appeal the expulsion to the Superintendent. The student shall notify the superintendent, in writing, of his request for an appeal no later than five (5) calendar days following the effective date of the expulsion. The superintendent shall hold a hearing with the student and the student's parent(s)/guardian(s) within three calendar days of the expulsion. At the hearing, the student shall have the right to present oral and written testimony on his behalf, and shall have the right to counsel. The superintendent shall have the authority to overturn or alter the decision of the principal; or headmaster, including recommending and alternate educational program for the student. The superintendent shall render a decision on the appeal within five calendar days of the hearing. Such decision shall be the final decision of the city, town or regional school district with regard to the expulsion. Upon expulsion of such student, no school or school district shall be required to provide educational services to such student.

3. Any school district that suspends or expels a student under this section shall continue to provide educational services to the student during the period of suspension or expulsion under section 21 of chapter 76. If the student moves to another district during the period of suspension or expulsion, the new district of residence shall either admit the student to the school or provide educational services to the student in an education service plan, under section 21 of chapter 76.

9. GUN-FREE POLICY

In accordance with the Gun Free Schools Act of 1994, any student who is determined to have brought a firearm to school or to a school related event will be excluded from Needham Public Schools for a period of not less than one year except as determined by the Superintendent on a case by case basis. The definition of a firearm includes but is not limited to guns (including a starter gun, bombs, grenades, rockets, missiles, mines and similar devices). 20 U.S.C. §8921

11. DISRUPTION OF SCHOOL ASSEMBLY

The school has the obligation to provide a proper atmosphere for teaching and learning and may suspend any student from school for "action which is disruptive of the normal operation of the school" or may request a complaint under Chapter 272, Section 40, "whoever willfully interrupts or disturbs the school or other assembly . . . et cetera."

IX. Transportation

1. STUDENT BUS PASSES

- Needham High School provides "Fee Based" bus service only. The bus pass is issued at the beginning of the school year and should be kept throughout the year. Without it, a student may not be permitted to ride the bus.
- Only those who abide by the rules stated previously may retain bus privileges. Any student who does not conform to these rules may be required to surrender his/her bus pass and lose the privilege of riding the school bus.
- In the event that a bus pass is lost, stolen or destroyed, a new pass may be issued after 10 days with a one-dollar fee.

2. STUDENT BEHAVIOR ON SCHOOL BUSES

School buses are an extension of the school and proper conduct thereon is the direct concern of the school. Misbehavior on school busses is dangerous to the welfare of others and cannot be allowed. Parents should insist that students become familiar with the following rules:

- Students are to take their seats and remain in them until time for discharge.
- Nothing is to be thrown in the bus or out of the windows.
- Students must refrain from pushing, striking, shoving, et cetera.
- Students must keep arms inside the bus.
- Students must help to keep the inside of the bus neat, and refrain from vandalism or destructive activities.
- Students must report to the bus loading stations in time and in good order.
- Smoking is not permitted on the school bus.

Procedures to Address Policy Violations

- **First Violation:** Building Administrator contacts parents to stress the importance of following the Bus Conduct Rules for the safety of all riders. The student is spoken to by assistant principal or designee
- **Second Violation:** Loss of privilege 1 to 5 days
- **Third Violation:** Loss of privilege 5 to 20 days
- **Fourth Violation:** Loss of privileges for the balance of the year and pass is taken and turned into Transportation Office. No refund will be given.

In cases where a student becomes so unruly that the safety of students and/or the driver is seriously endangered, the student may be excluded from the bus even on a first violation.

3. STUDENT DROP-OFF & PICK-UP

All student pick-ups and drop-offs shall take place at the Webster Street school entrance. Vehicles shall form one line in the travel lane and shall not use the bus lane for any reason. For safety reasons, parents must follow the instructions of the crossing guards and of school officials.

4. STUDENT PARKING

- As much as possible students are encouraged to travel to and from school by public transportation, school busses, bicycles, mopeds or walking. All cars illegally parked, parked in unauthorized spaces, or parking without a valid NHS student or staff permit will be subject to towing at the owner/operator's expense.
- Students must park only in assigned areas. Students may begin parking once they are issued a permit.

- Students may park at the Memorial Field parking lot subject to permission and policies of the Memorial Park Trustees.
- “No Parking” signs are posted on all nearby streets, in effect generally between 8 A.M. and 4 P.M.
- The School Department will not be involved in any way with problems of theft or damage to automobiles. These incidents should be reported directly to the Needham Police Department.
- Students may lose parking privileges for disciplinary infractions.

X. Extracurricular Activities: General Information

Extracurricular activities at Needham High School are an integral component of the comprehensive educational environment and provide students with opportunities to develop social and emotional competencies, teamwork, leadership, creativity, and service to the community. A comprehensive program of activities, including student government, theatre & performing arts, music, clubs, and service trips enable students to be self-aware, to have social and relationship skills, to self manage, and to make responsible decisions. Detailed information around clubs and activities is available in the Principal’s office, including information about starting a club or activity. In the fall the school hosts the “Oracle,” a club and activity fair which allows all students the opportunity to learn about and sign up for activities. In addition, in the spring there is an athletics and activities program for rising 8th graders.

Participation in all extra curricular activities, including athletics, is a privilege, rather than a right, and requires that students conduct themselves responsibly, not only at school, but also in the greater community. Thus, many of the conditions of participation required of student athletes are also required of students who participate in other extracurricular activities. A student may be excluded from participation when the Principal/designee deems reasonably appropriate, whether due to failure to maintain academic eligibility (see § XV Scholastic Information, §§ 2); attendance requirements; or for disciplinary reasons (see § VIII Code of Discipline, §§ 6); or other reasons deemed appropriate.

Further, students who participate in extracurricular activities must adhere to our Chemical Health Policy, which provides as follows: From the earliest fall meeting/practice/rehearsal/event date of the extracurricular activity to the conclusion of the academic year or final student activity event (whichever is later), a student shall not, regardless of the quantity, use, consume, possess, buy/sell, or give away any beverage containing alcohol; any tobacco product; e-cigarettes vaporizers, or any related paraphernalia or substances whether or not they contain nicotine; marijuana; steroids; or any other illicit or controlled substance. This policy includes products such as “NA” (Non-Alcoholic or “near beer”). Note: It is not a violation for a student to be in possession of a legally defined drug specifically prescribed for the student’s own use by his/her doctor.

XI. Select Information on Interscholastic and Club Athletic Programs

For full text on program policies, procedures, and information, please see the “NHS Student Athlete Handbook” available online at <http://nhs.needham.k12.ma.us/athletics>

1. PHILOSOPHY

The Interscholastic and Club Athletic Programs at Needham High School are an integral component of the comprehensive educational environment and are committed to the total physical, social, emotional and mental development of all students who participate. Aligning with the Mission of the Needham Public Schools to develop a “partnership that creates excited learners, inspires excellence, and fosters integrity,” the Athletic Programs also supports District Goal 2.0 which ensures that students have the social and emotional competencies that enable them to be self-aware, to have social and relationship skills, to self manage, and to make responsible decisions.

The Programs also encourage all student-athletes to take pride in themselves, their teams, school and community. In order to do this, they need to learn what it means to cooperate with others, to set individual and team goals, to manage their time balancing all areas of their lives, and to learn the physical and technical skills demanded by their sports.

As members of the Needham Programs, student-athletes are expected to demonstrate proper respect for all coaches, teammates, officials, spectators and equipment. All student-athletes are also expected to exhibit the highest level of conduct and sportsmanship both on and off the playing field, as they are at all times representatives of their teams, their school and their community. NHS Athletics adheres to a student-centered, process-based philosophy, and works with all participants to understand the Positive Coaching Alliance’s “ROOTS of Honoring the Game.” Rules, Opponents, Officials, Teammates, and Self:

- Rules have been implemented to make the games as fair as possible, refuse to bend the rules to win.
- The level of play is elevated with a worthy Opponent so treat them with respect, remember “fierce & friendly”.
- Officials enforce the rules to ensure fair play, respect the call even if you disagree.
- Act appropriately towards your fellow Teammates and never embarrass the team on or off the field.
- Play with Self-respect and live up to one’s own standards to honor the game.

NHS athletes who play by these ideals and standards ensure high quality competition for participants and spectators.

2. PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The NHS Athletic and Club Sport Programs maintain teams at the Freshman, Junior Varsity, Varsity, and Club levels. More than 1600 student-athlete participation spots are available each school year on our 34 interscholastic offerings, and our many Club Sport options. At the JV, Freshman and Club levels, participation and skill development are stressed as younger athletes learn the rules of the sports and are introduced to a wide variety of competition levels. Playing time at these levels is based upon practice attendance, work ethic, attitude, commitment to the team, and athletic skill. Cuts are limited in our Club Sport programs. Varsity athletes work to develop their skills and knowledge to the highest degree, while competition levels and expectations are raised. Varsity teams also allow talented athletes the chance to excel and prepare for future collegiate competition and to compete for League, Sectional, State, and Regional Championships.

Tryouts for programs are open to all students providing they meet the standards of academic eligibility, school citizenship and basic physical/health qualifications. Participation in the Athletic and Club programs is granted to students who meet and maintain these standards.

It is important to remember participation in athletics is a privilege and that students try-out voluntarily and, for some teams, risk being cut. During the try out period, coaches will provide a clear explanation and set of criteria about their expectations. It is the responsibility of each student to demonstrate to coaches that he/she can meet the expectations set forth. Students cut from one team are encouraged to try-out for, or shift over, to another no-cut team if there is space available in the program. Head coaches, and when appropriate, other members of the coaching staff, will inform students directly that they have been cut from a given team. After try-outs begin, no athlete may voluntarily leave one team and try-out for another without the consent of both coaches involved, the student’s family, and the Athletic Director. Statement on Participation: For all NHS students looking to participate in Athletics, there is an opportunity available each season as no cut options exist in the fall, winter, and spring.

PLEASE NOTE: When a freshman has demonstrated an advanced level of ability, he or she may be placed on a varsity level team after consultation with the athlete, his or her parents, the Coach and the Athletic Director.

3. 2016-2017 ATHLETIC OFFERINGS AND SEASONAL START DATES

Fall 2016 Interscholastic Offerings

Sport	Start	Level(s) Offered	Cut Policy
Cheerleading	August 22	Varsity (tryouts spring '16)	Cuts
Boys/Girls Cross Country	TBA	Varsity & JV	No Cuts
Dance	August 22	Varsity (tryouts spring '16)	Cuts
Field Hockey	August 27	Varsity, JV & Freshman	May Be Needed
Football – Varsity & JV	August 19	Varsity & JV	No Cuts
Football - Freshman	August 24	Freshman	No Cuts
Golf	August 24	Varsity	Needed
Boys Soccer	August 24	Varsity, JV & Freshman	Cuts
Girls Soccer	August 24	Varsity, JV & Freshman	May Be Needed
Girls Swim & Dive	August 24	Varsity & JV	May Be Needed
Girls Volleyball	August 24	Varsity, JV & Freshman	May Be Needed @ 9th

Fall 2016 Club Sports

Cheerleading	TBA	Club	May be needed
Dance	TBA	Club	May be needed
Sailing		Club	No Cuts

Winter 2016-17 Interscholastic Offerings

Sport	Start	Level(s) Offered	Cut Policy
Boys Basketball	November 28	Varsity, JV & Freshman	Cuts
Girls Basketball	November 28	Varsity, JV & Freshman	May Be Needed
Cheerleading	November 28	Varsity	Cuts
Dance	November 28	Varsity	Cuts
Gymnastics	November 28	Varsity & JV	May Be Needed
Boys Ice Hockey	November 28	Varsity & JV	Cuts
Girls Ice Hockey	November 28	Varsity & JV	May Be Needed
Boys/Girls Alpine Ski	November 28	Varsity & JV	May Be Needed
Boys Swim & Dive	November 28	Varsity & JV	No Cuts
Boys/Girls Indoor Track	November 28	Varsity & JV	No Cuts
Wrestling	November 28	Varsity & JV	No Cuts
Cheerleading	TBA	Club	May Be Needed
Dance	TBA	Club	May Be Needed
Bowling	TBA	Club	May Be Needed
Squash	TBA	Club	May Be Needed
Fencing	TBA	Club	No Cuts
Snowboarding	TBA	Club	No Cuts

Spring 2017 Interscholastic Offerings

Sport	Start	Level(s) Offered	Cut Policy
Baseball	March 20	Varsity, JV & Freshman	Cuts
Boys Lacrosse	March 20	Varsity, JV & Freshman	Cuts
Girls Lacrosse	March 20	Varsity, JV & Freshman	May Be Needed
Rugby	March 20	Varsity & JV	No Cuts
Softball	March 20	Varsity & JV	No Cuts
Girls Tennis	March 20	Varsity & JV	May Be Needed
Boys Tennis	March 20	Varsity & JV	May Be Needed
Girls/Boys Outdoor Track	March 20	Varsity & JV	No Cuts
Boys Volleyball	March 20	Varsity & JV	May Be Needed

Spring 2017 Club Sports

Sailing	TBA	Club	May Be Needed
Girls Ultimate Frisbee	TBA	Club	No Cuts
Boys Ultimate Frisbee	TBA	Club	No Cuts
Water Polo	TBA	Club	No Cuts

SEASON SCHEDULES, PROGRAM UPDATES, LINKS, FORMS, ATHLETE & TEAM INFO

Please visit the NHS Athletics Website at <http://nhs.needham.k12.ma.us/athletics> for program updates, athlete and team info, links to all forms, and complete season schedules.

Season competition schedules for teams can also be found by visiting www.schedulestar.com or using the link on the Athletics website <http://nhs.needham.k12.ma.us/athletics/Schedule>.

4. IMPORTANT ELIGIBILITY INFORMATION

An academically qualified student who does not have any outstanding fees or equipment due from any prior seasons will only become eligible to Tryout/Participate in the NHS Athletic Program if the following requirements are met:

- **SEASONAL ATHLETIC REGISTRATION/PERMISSION FORM** submitted prior to each season of athletic participation (Fall - **GOLD**, Winter - **BLUE** & Spring - **GREEN**);
 - Current **DOCTOR'S PHYSICAL** (good for 13 Months) **MUST** be on file before first season of athletic participation and updated/new physicals need to be submitted along with registration/permission forms;
 - Completion, by both student-athlete & parent(s), of state-mandated online **CONCUSSION EDUCATION COURSE** once each school year before the first season of athletic participation (approved free course available at www.cdc.gov/concussion);
- ONCE STUDENT MAKES ROSTER:** Payment of NHS Athletic or Club Fees & applicable Sport Surcharges must be paid by the seasons user fee deadline (request for reduction of fee forms are also available in Athletics Office).

Parental Permission Forms & Physicals

A signed (by student & parent/guardian) and completed NHS Seasonal Athletic Registration Form must be submitted before EACH athletic season (Fall, Winter, Spring) of participation. If a current Doctor's Physical is not on file, an up-to-date Physical (good for 13 months from the date of the physical) must be submitted to the Athletic Office at least ten (10) days prior to the start of try-outs/first day of practice for an athlete to be eligible to participate. Seasonal Registration Forms are color-coded: Fall "GOLD"; Winter "BLUE", and Spring "GREEN".

It is strongly recommended that annual physicals be scheduled between June 1st and August 15th as exams administered during this period of time cover students for the complete school year. New physicals need to be submitted as soon as, if not before, the old ones expire, even if the expiration date occurs during a season of participation.

No athletes will be allowed to practice or compete until both the Season Registration Form and a current Doctor's Physical have been submitted and the School Nurse has signed off on the eligibility of the athlete. Seasonal Registration Forms are available at <http://nhs.needham.k12.ma.us/athletics> and in the Athletic Office. Once completed, they can be dropped off, faxed, or mailed to the Athletic Office.

Athletic User Fees, Surcharges, & Family Cap Information

Once team rosters are set, each athlete must pay the NHS Athletic User Fee of \$285.00 or the NHS Club Team Fee of \$225.00 per sport per season before the first regularly scheduled contest in order to receive a uniform and to be eligible to compete.

Ice Hockey and Alpine Ski families should be advised that a \$250.00 surcharge per player has been implemented for all students who make one of the NHS teams (Varsity/JV Boys or Girls Ice Hockey, Varsity/JV Boys or Girls Alpine Ski). All **Swimmers and Divers** (Varsity/JV Boys or Girls) will be charged a \$50.00 surcharge. Students participating in **Club Sailing** in the fall and/or spring or will be charged a \$175.00 surcharge for each season. Winter options **Club Squash** (\$175.00) & **Club Bowling** (\$125.00) also carry surcharges.

User Fee/Surcharge checks should be made out to: NHS Athletics and should include the name of the student-athlete and which sport the fee is covering. Checks should be brought or mailed into the Athletic Office. If you choose to mail in the User Fee, please be aware that until the check is received and processed, the athlete will not be eligible to participate in any sport. Please note that there is a Family User Fee Cap of \$1,140.00 per school year (surcharges do not count towards the Family Cap).

Request for Reduction of Athletic User Fees

If a student qualifies for the Free and Reduced Lunch Plan, the student is also eligible to receive a reduced Athletic User Fee of \$50.00,

but must fill out a Request for Reduction of Athletic User Fee Form to receive the discount. All families also have the ability to submit a Request for Reduction Form in the case of financial hardship, which will be reviewed and either accepted/declined on a case-by-case basis. Request for Reduction Forms are available in the Athletic Office and if accepted, reduce the User Fee for the given season to \$100.00 per athlete (Reduction of Fee Request Forms must be submitted for each season of participation).

5. SELECT RULES, REGULATIONS, POLICIES, & PRACTICES

The following rules and regulations shall be adhered to by all NHS student-athletes:

- All NHS student-athletes must abide by current MIAA, BSC, and NHS Rules and Regulations.
- All team members are responsible for equipment issued to them and will be assessed for the replacement cost of any items lost or vandalized. Student-athletes not accounting for such replacement costs will be prohibited from further athletic participation until such assessments are paid. Any items lost, stolen, or vandalized must be reported to the supervising coach immediately.
- Inappropriate behavior and actions unbecoming to NHS students will result in action taken at the discretion of the coaches, the Athletic Director, and in some cases, the NHS Administration. This action may range from a warning, to immediate suspension from the team, depending on the severity of the offense. (Please refer to general NHS student Handbook for additional information & details.)
- If a participant is expelled from a team due to disciplinary reasons or because of an infringement of any local, league or state rules, the participant forfeits his/her claim to any awards earned for a sport that season. The participant also forfeits his/her privilege of attending postseason team activities or events.
- Any student in any sport who willfully, flagrantly, or maliciously attempts to injure an opponent shall be removed from that contest immediately and shall not participate in any sports for one year from the date of the incident.

6. CHEMICAL HEALTH, ALCOHOL, & DRUG RELATED POLICY VIOLATIONS (MIAA RULE 62)

Needham High School enforces a Chemical Health Violation Policy for student-athletes who are in or out of season. The policy states:

"During the school year, from the second Monday preceding Labor Day (start of Fall practices in August) through the last day of school or MIAA tournament play, whichever ends latest, a NHS student shall not, regardless of the quantity, use or consume, possess, buy-sell or give away any beverage containing alcohol, marijuana or any controlled substance."

If a violation occurs during the enforceable timeframe, but out of a season of participation, the penalty will be enforced the next season of participation. It is not a violation for a student to be in possession of a legally defined drug specifically prescribed for the student's own use by his/her doctor. Use of tobacco, smokeless tobacco, electronic tobacco devices (including e-cigarettes, e-hookahs, hookah pens, etc.) and steroids are also prohibited.

When information is presented to the administration about a possible violation, a mandatory meeting will be arranged with the student-athlete involved, the Principal, Assistant Principal and/or the Athletic Director, in order to give the student an opportunity to be heard.

a) First Violation:

When the Principal, Assistant Principal, or designee confirms, following the opportunity for student to be heard, that a violation has occurred:

The student shall become ineligible and lose eligibility for the next consecutive regular season interscholastic contests totaling 25% of all regular season contests in that sport. For the student, the length of penalties will be dependent upon the season when the sanction will occur.

- The ineligible student will also not be permitted to participate in any non-regular season contests during the violation period, including but not limited to preseason scrimmages, jamborees and play days. The non-regular season contests missed do not count towards the 25% rule for regular season contests.
- No exception is permitted for a student who becomes a participant in a treatment program.
- It is recommended that the student be allowed to remain at practice for the purpose of rehabilitation.
- Penalties shall be cumulative each academic year. If the penalty period is not completed during the season of violation, the penalty shall carry over to the student's next season of actual participation, which may affect the eligibility status of the student during the next academic year.
- Any NHS Team Captain found in violation will have a review of his/her captainship. Decisions on captain status (probation, suspension, removal, etc.) will be made at discretion of Athletic Department & Team Coaches.

b) Second & Subsequent Violations:

When the Principal, Assistant Principal, or designee confirms, following the opportunity for student to be heard, that a violation has occurred:

- The student shall lose eligibility for the next consecutive regular season interscholastic contests totaling 60% of all interscholastic contests in that sport. For the student, these penalties will be determined by the season the violation occurs.
- The ineligible student will also not be permitted to participate in any non-regular season contests during the violation period, including but not limited to preseason scrimmages, jamborees and play days. *The non-regular season contests missed do not count towards the 60% rule for regular season contests.*
- Penalties shall be cumulative each academic year. If the penalty period is not completed during the season of violation, the penalty shall carry over to the student's next season of actual participation, which may affect the eligibility status of the student during the next academic year.
- If, after the second violation the student, of his/her own volition, becomes a participant in an approved chemical dependency program or treatment program, the student may be certified for reinstatement in MIAA activities after a minimum penalty of 40% of consecutive regular season interscholastic contests. The director or a counselor of a chemical dependency treatment center must issue such certification.
- If a third violation takes place, there will be no opportunity for reduction of the 60% season suspension. The student also risks permanent removal from any and all athletic participation. The possibility for removal will be determined through a review of the student case, involving the student, his or her family, the Athletic Director, Assistant Principal(s), coach(es) and additional administrators or counselors as deemed appropriate under the circumstances.
- Any NHS Team Captain found to be in violation a second time, will have captaincy status removed for the remainder of the current season (if in-season when violation takes place) or for the next season of participation (if out-of-season when violation takes place).

7. ATTENDANCE & ABSENCE POLICIES & REQUIREMENTS

Below are the attendance and absence policies and procedures for all student-athletes at NHS:

- Students absent from school may not participate in any extra-curricular activities that day.

- Any student being excused for medical reasons from physical education classes may not participate in any athletic activities that day.
- Students who are dismissed from school by the school nurse due to illness or injury may not participate in extra-curricular activities for that day, including athletic events and practices/activities, student performances, school-sponsored trips, etc.
- Students who miss any classes due to entering school late or leaving school early are ineligible to participate in any games, practices, or extra-curricular activities that day.
- Students who are absent from school on Friday, or the last day of the week, without an approved excuse, are ineligible to play on the next calendar day after the absence.

In relation to athletic and extra-curricular participation, the School and the Athletic Department support certain absences as excused, as long as a written request is submitted to the appropriate Assistant Principal for pre-approval and authorization. These include, but are not limited to:

- School-sponsored trips that are considered an extension of the classroom;
- Documented college visits (with a limit of three excused absences);
- Family emergency situations and funerals;
- Pre-planned appointments with a school or outside counselor, or with a physician.

Varsity Teams: Families of student-athletes on varsity teams should understand that all three regularly scheduled school vacations (December, February, April) occur during athletic seasons and that the athletic program continues to operate. Although extended absences from team functions, either during school vacation periods or while school is in session, are discouraged, the Athletic Department recognizes the fact that certain circumstances do require them. Students who are planning to be absent from team activities for an extended period of time due to family trips, religious obligations, or college visitations (as examples) are expected to inform their coach regarding the absence as soon as plans are made and at least two (2) weeks prior to the event. Policies are set at the specific team level for how each case is handled, however, for example, if an athlete misses one game or more than one practice, under such circumstances, he/she may miss the first scheduled contest after his or her return. Although prior notification of a planned absence is mandatory, such notification does not eliminate the consequence. An athlete is required to earn his or her position back upon return.

Junior Varsity and Freshman Teams:

During school vacation periods efforts are made to limit Junior Varsity and Freshman contests against other schools, however, due to seasonal constraints and weather issues, events will sometimes be scheduled during vacations and on holidays. Practices may also be held (coaching decision) for students who are not on extended absences as defined in the Varsity Section above. All available team members are expected to attend team practices.

Daily Team Attendance:

It is extremely important that a coach be notified if a student is not going to be present at a practice or game for any reason, but specifically when a student is out of school on that day or when there is another conflict that exists. The coaches in our programs expect their athletes to be present at all team related activities and may suspend a team member from practices and/or contests for absences. While students can be "excused" from team activities for illness, injury, academic, family or religious reasons, prior notification is expected. Please remember students who leave school early or who enter school late without an approved excuse cannot participate in any games, practices, or extra-curricular activities that day. In the case of after school academic commitments or obligations with teachers, a note from the teacher must be brought by the student-athlete to his or her coach upon arriving late to practice.

8. SPORTS PARTICIPATION

Bona Fide Team Member Rule

A Bona Fide member of a NHS team (Varsity, Junior Varsity, Freshman, or Club) is a student who is consistently present for, and actively participates in, all high school team sessions (e.g. practices, tryouts, competitions). Bona Fide members of NHS teams are precluded from missing a high school practice, competition or team activity in order to participate in a non-school athletic activity/event in any sport recognized by the NHS Athletic Department (as listed on page 4 of the NHS Student-Athlete Handbook). First Offense: Student athlete is suspended for 25% of the season. Second Offense: Student athlete is suspended for an additional 25% of the season, and is ineligible for tournament play immediately upon confirmation of the violation. In certain circumstances, a Bona Fide Team Member Rule waiver request can be submitted (please see the NHS Student-Athlete Handbook for full waiver guidelines).

Only One School Sport Per Season

A student-athlete shall participate in only one recognized NHS sport in any defined school sport season (Fall, Winter, or Spring), including tournaments and/or championships in that season. For the purposes of this rule only, a student-athlete officially becomes a member of his/her team for the sport season on the date of that school's first regular season contest in that sport. Exceptions apply and can be found in the Student-Athlete Handbook.

Note on Try-outs & Cuts: Students may only try-out for one team at a time, however, students cut from one team are encouraged to try-out for, or shift over, to another no-cut team if there is space available in the program.

9. ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS

A student must have passed, and received full credit in, five subjects (four of which must be majors) and not received more than one failing grade at the end of the most recent quarter (i.e. 2nd quarter marks, not semester grades, determine 3rd quarter eligibility), and must presently be taking at least five subjects (four majors) in the current quarter, to be eligible to participate in the Interscholastic Athletics Program.

To be eligible for the fall season, a student is required to have final passing grades and received full credit in at least five subjects (four majors) for the preceding academic year and may not have received more than one failing final grade for the year. The academic eligibility of all students shall be considered as official and determined only on the date when grades for the marking quarter, or final grades, have been released to the parents of all students.

When a student is determined to be academically ineligible by the Athletic Director, the student's school counselor and coach will be notified about the situation and asked to touch base with the student and/or family directly. Academically ineligible students may not participate in any team practices, scrimmages or interscholastic contests during the ineligibility period.

- Passing is considered to be a 60 or above in all graded classes.
- Needham High School (NHS) carries a higher academic standard than the MIAA, and as such, the MIAA recognizes the NHS standard as its own in all NHS student cases. NHS may not, after the fact, declare such students who meet the lower MIAA standard as eligible for upcoming competitions.
- Incomplete grades may not be counted toward eligibility until they are made up following school policy.
- Repeated work in a subject upon which credit has once been received cannot count a second time for eligibility.

- A class taken during the summer can only count towards eligibility if the class was previously pursued and failed during the preceding academic year.
- Students receiving services under Chapter 766 whose individualized education plan is a 502.4 or more restrictive prototype may be declared academically eligible by their principal provided that all other eligibility requirements are met.

10. TRANSPORTATION

The school provides bus transportation or a suitable substitute to most “away” contests. All team members are expected to travel to these contests using the school-provided transportation. Exceptions to this policy must be requested in writing to the Athletic Director by a student’s parent prior to the contest. Parents may pick up their child at the conclusion of an away game if they make their presence known to the coach. Parents may only drive a student, who is not their child, home from an away contest if a written note or email is submitted by the parents of the student who will be traveling home with another family to the coach at least 24 hours in advance. In most instances, students will not be allowed to drive themselves to and from away contests.

11. HAZING & BULLYING

Hazing and Bullying in any form is unacceptable. If you have any concern that you son or daughter is, or has been, involved in a hazing or bullying incident, we strongly encourage you to call the Coach, the Athletic Director, or the Principal immediately.

Refer to “NHS Student Handbook” § IX, “Code of Discipline: Disciplinary Policies, Procedures and Regulations” for specific NHS Hazing and Bullying policies and procedures.

12. COMMUNICATION POLICY

Athletic involvement is highly emotional and very time consuming. Because of this, conflicts and issues between a student and his/her coach may arise. It is imperative that any conflict and/or issue be addressed immediately and as directly as possible so that it can be resolved promptly.

First Step: Personal Student-Coach Contact - The athlete should discuss the issue with his/her coach as soon as possible. Sometimes a parent of an athlete may wish to contact the coach. In order for the contact to be productive, it is suggested that athletes and/or parents avoid contacting a coach at the following times:

- Either prior to or immediately following a contest
- During an active practice session
- During a time when other students are present or when it would be obvious to others that the discussion is taking place
- When there is not sufficient time to allow for a complete discussion

The best solution is to ask the coach, either over the phone or in person, if an appointment could be made to discuss the issue. A parent or student may also leave a note for the coach in the Athletic Office.

Second Step: Student-Athletic Director Contact - If a satisfactory resolution is not reached through direct contact with the coach, the student and/or parent should contact the Athletic Director. The coach should be informed that this contact is going to be made. If this discussion does not result in a satisfactory conclusion then a meeting will be scheduled involving all concerned parties in an attempt to reach a satisfactory resolution. Since athletic seasons are relatively short, issues should be addressed immediately. While there can be no guarantee that all parties will agree with all resolutions or findings, a thorough, respectful discussion of different perceptions and experiences can lead to more productive relationships and clearer understandings in the future.

Third Step: Student-Administration Contact - If there is still not a satisfactory resolution, the student or parent should contact the High School Principal. The Athletic Director should be informed that this contact is going to be made.

The Athletic Department strives to hire the best possible coaches who are committed to ensuring a positive environment for all athletes. As a department we strive to build player/coach relationships and recognize that all interactions provide a healthy learning opportunity. While we realize that at times an athlete and his or her parents may have a concern with a particular coach and may not want to speak directly with the coach, we feel it is essential that athletes and parents do speak with coaches directly to resolve any concerns. An issue cannot possibly be resolved unless those directly involved have a candid, open conversation regarding the problem. The coach is the person most familiar with the student athlete in the context of the team environment. Coaches and players interact daily at practice and games and have the mutual information necessary to discuss any situation that may arise. This positive communication is of utmost importance.

13. ATHLETIC TEAM/STUDENT-ACTIVITY PSYCHE GUIDELINES

Needham High School wants to ensure the integrity of the learning environment and the emotional and physical safety of all students, while also supporting activities that promote school and team spirit. When handled in appropriate ways, Team/Group psyches can be a positive, rewarding experience for those involved, however, we, as a School Community, expect and require the following protocols and guidelines be followed:

What Psyches SHOULD be:

- A positive way to promote team/group spirit and unity;
- A fun, rewarding experience for all team/group members;
- An activity that supports the team/group as a whole, helps to strengthen relationships, and helps foster a culture of respect.

What Psyches SHOULD NOT be:

- Distracting to the learning environment or educational flow of the school day;
- A way to single out a particular individual or segment of the team/group;
- An embarrassing or hurtful experience, publicly or privately, for any team/group members;
- A requirement for social acceptance on to the team;
- Offensive to other students/student groups, faculty, staff or other members of the Needham Community.

In accordance with school policy, Psyches shall NOT include:

- Any type of props or accessories, or extra items to carry/have during the school day (i.e. balls, bats, cones, toga sheets, coolers, tools or weapons of any kind, folding chairs, sticks, life vests or swim floaties, ski goggles, flags, etc.);
- Food or Candy - No Psyche Bags;
- Inappropriate attire (all clothing choices must adhere to school dress code).

Appropriate Psyche Examples Include:

- Game Jerseys
- Pro-Team Jerseys
- Shirt & Tie
- Holiday Sweaters
- Hawaiian Shirts & Shorts
- All members of team/group where same color clothing

XII. Select Information on Additional Extracurricular Activities

Like our Interscholastic Athletic Program, other extracurricular activities at Needham High School are an integral component of the comprehensive educational environment and provide students with opportunities to develop social and emotional competencies that enable them to be self-aware, to have social and relationship skills, to self manage, and to make responsible decisions. Further, participation in such activities is a privilege, rather than a right, and requires that students conduct themselves responsibly, not only at school, but also in the greater community.

Thus, many of the conditions of participation required of student athletes are also required of students who participate in other extracurricular activities. A student may be excluded from participation when the Principal/designee deems reasonable from the date the infraction has been determined, whether due to failure to maintain academic eligibility (see § X Extracurricular Activities, p. 23); attendance requirements; or for disciplinary reasons (see § VIII Code of Discipline, p. 11); or other reasons deemed appropriate. Further, students who participate in extracurricular activities must adhere to our Chemical Health Policy, which provides as follows:

From the earliest fall meeting/practice/rehearsal/event date of the extracurricular activity to the conclusion of the academic year or final student activity event (whichever is later), a student shall not, regardless of the quantity, use, consume, possess, buy/sell, or give away any beverage containing alcohol; any tobacco product; e-cigarettes vaporizers, or any related paraphernalia or substances whether or not they contain nicotine; marijuana; steroids; or any other illicit or controlled substance. This policy includes products such as "NA" (Non-Alcoholic or "near beer"). Note: It is not a violation for a student to be in possession of a legally defined drug specifically prescribed for the student's own use by his/her doctor.

Consequences

First Offense: In addition to individual club/activity sanctions, students will be suspended from all extra and co-curricular activities for a minimum of two to a maximum of four weeks from the date of the infraction.

Second and Subsequent Offenses: In accordance with the principles of progressive discipline [page11], students risk further suspension from student activities up to and including permanent removal from the co-curricular program.

Students should be aware that individual clubs and activities (such as National Honor Society and Student Council might be required to impose further sanctions).

XIII. NHS Media Center

1. GENERAL POLICIES & INFORMATION

The Media Center, made up of the Library, the Multimedia Learning Lab and the Television Studio, provides a comprehensive collection of instructional materials, a full range of information resources, extensive computer access, and the services of media staff. Media Center staff collaborates with classroom teachers to design and deliver curriculum projects. They instruct classes and tutor individual students to teach information literacy and technology literacy. Students are expected to use the Media Center for class assignments, independent research, and project development.

- Multimedia Learning Lab and Television Studio are for classes and individual students to develop projects and presentation using a variety of electronic tools and resources.
- The Library uses a web-based catalog to search the collection of 20,000 books. Resources available for electronic research include 30 desktop computers and a cart of laptop computers.
- The Media Center homepage offers important research information:
http://www2.needham.k12.ma.us/nhs/nhs_media/NHSLibrary/library.html

Computer Use: Scheduled classes have priority use of the computers; study hall students may use computers if available. Electronic research takes priority over word processing tasks. Computers are used for educational purposes only; computer games, chat-rooms, and instant messenger are never allowed and email is to be used for academic purposes only. All students must have a signed Acceptable Use Policy on file in the Media Center.

Security Violations: Any attempts to alter computers will be considered an act of vandalism. Any attempt to remove library materials without following the checkout procedure is considered a serious offense and disciplinary action will be taken. This includes the removal of bar codes and/or security stickers, and placing materials in other students' bags. **See Acceptable Use Policy for additional information on this matter (p. 38)**

Circulation procedures: Students may borrow books for two weeks, and videos and magazines for a week. Reference books are not loaned out. Students may renew materials, as long as there are no reserves. Materials designated for overnight use must be returned by 8 AM on the following school day.

Delinquent Borrowers: Students borrowing library materials are responsible for returning or replacing materials charged to his/her name. Overdue notices will be sent to student homerooms; if the information is incorrect, it is the responsibility of the student to come to the library and notify the library staff. Students with long term overdues cannot borrow additional materials. The media staff will make reminder phone calls to students' homes concerning overdue materials. Outstanding obligations at the end of the year will interrupt the issuing of the student's schedule for the next year. Seniors will not be issued caps and gowns until the obligation is cleared. The fee assessed to students for lost or damaged materials will be the current replacement cost. And may include a processing fee. If a student pays for a book and then the book is returned within a year, a refund will be issued.

Independent Student Use of the Library: Students are welcomed to come from study halls to use the library resources; the student should have a specific assignment that necessitates the use of the library. All students will sign in at the library desk, and indicate the project. Study hall teachers or subject teachers will issue the student a 3-part library pass. The study hall teacher will keep the pink copy, the library will keep the yellow copy and the white copy will return with the student to study.

Returning Materials: Loaned materials should be deposited in the "Return" slot at the Circulation Desk. For in-library use of books, students should not reshelv them; please clear tables and bring all books to collection areas marked "Please Return Books Here."

Purchase Requests: Students and Faculty are encouraged to make suggestions for the purchase of books, periodicals and materials for the library. These suggestions will be given serious consideration within the confines of the budget available.

Copy Machine: Students may make copies for 10 cents per page.

Food: Eating and drinking are not allowed in the media center.

2. RESPONSIBLE USE OF DIGITAL RESOURCES

Students and his/her parent/guardian are required to sign and submit an acknowledgement that they together have reviewed the

Responsible Use of Digital Resources Policy and agree that the student will comply with its terms.

Student_email

Needham Public Schools may provide students with an email account. Email can be a powerful communication tool for students to increase communication and collaboration. Email is intended to be used for school and educational purposes only. Teachers may send email to middle and high school students to communicate reminders, course content, pose questions related to class work, or for other reasons. Students may send email to their teachers with questions or comments regarding class. Students may send email to other students to collaborate on group projects and assist with school classes.

Student Roles and Responsibilities

Our network systems provide access to educational resources. The destruction, vandalism, hacking, or damaging of data, networks, hardware, software, and backend systems, or disruption of this or other resources used by NPS are prohibited.

- Resources must be used in a manner consistent with the mission of NPS
- Network and account security is the responsibility of all members of the NPS community. Any security risks should be reported to a teacher or network administrator
- Students will not use the internet or any technology resource to perform any act that can be construed as illegal or unethical
- Students will immediately report any suspicious or unusual activity to the supervising teacher or other appropriate staff member
- Computers not owned and managed by NPS may not be connected to the NPS network without specific permission
- Devices, including student owned devices, that disrupt the educational process or operation of the NPS are prohibited and will be removed. Such devices may be held and searched.
- Students will not deliberately damage any of the District's systems or cause the loss of other users' work
- Students will not override or encourage others to override any firewalls, desktop management or security measures established on the network.

Respect and protect the intellectual property of others

- Users must respect others' privacy and intellectual property. Any traffic from this network that traverses another network is also subject to that network's acceptable use policy (AUP)
- Students are responsible for citing sources and giving credit to authors during the research process. All communication and information accessible via the network should be assumed to be private property
- Users have a right to be informed about personal information that is being, or has been, collected about them, and to review this information.

Safety and privacy of self and others

All users are expected to adhere to principles of safety and privacy.

- Students will not share passwords
- Students will login to their own accounts, not accounts belonging to someone else
- Students will not view, use, or copy passwords, data, or access networks to which they are not authorized
- Students will not capture, record, or distribute audio, video, or pictures of any school activity without permission from the staff and students involved.
- Students will not distribute private information (e.g. address, phone number, etc.) about themselves or others without permission, and only as necessary and specifically related to the educational process.
- Students will not pretend to be someone else online.
- Students will not agree to meet with someone they have met online without the approval or participation of a parent or guardian or teacher

Respect and practice the principles of community

Students are expected to be courteous and to use appropriate language and will communicate only in ways that are kind and respectful.

- Students will report threatening or discomfoting materials to a teacher or trusted adult
- Students will not access, transmit, copy, or create material that violates the school's code of conduct (such as messages that violate the prohibitions against bullying and harassment, including sexual harassment).
- Students will not access, transmit, copy, or create material that is illegal (such as obscenity, pornography, stolen materials, or illegal copies of copyrighted works).
- Students will not use NPS resources to further other acts that are criminal or violate the school's code of conduct.
- Students will not send spam, chain letters, or other mass unsolicited mailings
- Students will not buy, sell, advertise, or otherwise conduct business unless approved as a school project.

Violation of any portion of the Student Responsible Use of Digital Resources policy may result in not only revocation of the privilege of using IT, but also in disciplinary action, up to and including suspension from school. In addition, legal action may be taken for conduct that is unlawful.

Please see School Committee Policy IJNDB-2 for full statement on the district's policy regarding Student Responsible Use of Digital Resources

Behaviors & Consequences:

Appropriate behaviors are outlined in school handbooks and guidelines developed by the Media/Technology Department. Consequences for inappropriate behavior are as follows:

- Any violation of the network responsibilities will result in a cancellation of network privileges and may result in disciplinary action. The network administrators will deem what is appropriate use and their decision is final. Also, the network administrators may deny access at any time as required. The administration, faculty, and staff of the NPS may request the network administrators to deny, revoke, or suspend specific user privileges. Any user identified as a security risk or having a history of problems with other computer systems may be denied access to the Internet.
- Tampering with computer security systems and/or applications and/or comments will be considered vandalism, destruction, and defacement of school property (see school handbooks).
- Vandalism will result in cancellation of privileges and disciplinary action. Vandalism is defined as any malicious attempt to harm or destroy data of another user, the Internet, or other networks. This includes, but is not limited to, the uploading or creation of computer viruses.
- The NPS makes no warranties of any kind, whether expressed or implied, for the services it is providing. The NPS will not be responsible for any damages suffered. This includes loss of data resulting from delays, non-deliveries, mis-deliveries, or service

interruptions caused by the school's own negligence or the user's errors or omissions. Use of any information obtained via the NPS is at your own risk. The NPS specifically denies any responsibility for the accuracy or quality of information obtained through its services.

XIV. Other Information

1. PARENT APPOINTMENTS WITH TEACHERS

Parents must make an appointment if they wish to see teachers during the day. The parents may arrange teacher-parent appointments, by calling the departmental secretary between 8 A.M. and 2:30 P.M.

2. BUILDING SECURITY & VISITORS

- Visitors who have a valid reason for their presence are welcome at school. As soon as a person other than a student registered at the school enters the school grounds or building, he/she places him/herself under the jurisdiction of the school officials.
- Students who wish to bring visitors are to ask permission to register them in the Grade Level Office two weeks before the planned visit, where they will receive a visitor's pass which will be turned in at the end of the day. No visitors are permitted without a visitor's pass.
- Visitors are required to follow the schedule of their host as long as they remain at the school.
- Visitors from another school that is in session must have the permission of both school administrators before such a visit can be approved.
- Those persons who seek to interfere with classes or the proper use of the school facilities or who attempt to deny students of their classes may be subject to legal action. The state recognizes that schools should not be interrupted or disturbed in any way. General Laws, Chap. 272, Section 40, says, "Whoever willfully interrupts or disturbs a school or other assembly of people met for lawful purposes shall be punished by imprisonment for no more than one month or by a fine of not more than fifty dollars." It also provides more serious penalties for repeated offenses.

3. BULLETIN BOARD & POSTER RULES

Postings within Needham High School are limited to approved clubs and sports teams.* Clubs, sports teams, and students running for school related elected offices will submit event postings to the Student Activities Coordinator for stamped approval by the principal. The high school will take responsibility for the display and removal of all approved postings. Students will not place any unapproved event postings on high school property under any circumstance. Student(s) who displays non-approved postings may be subject to the code of discipline.

All event postings will be displayed for a maximum of ten (10) days or until the event date has passed, whichever comes first. Postings deemed inappropriate for any reason by the principal will be returned to the club advisor or coach for resubmission.

**Outside charitable and nonprofit organizations may submit event postings for approval at the discretion of the principal.*

4. DISTRIBUTION OF OUTSIDE LITERATURE

- Students or other persons wishing to distribute literature in the school building or on the school grounds are required to submit a copy to, and to receive permission from, the principal prior to the time distribution begins, with written notice of where and when it is to be distributed. The school does not interfere with student expressions of ideas unless they go beyond the First Amendment Doctrine as applied to students. Those expressions that are not protected by the First Amendment are defined as obscenity, defamation, fighting words and incitement.
- The distribution of literature cannot impede hallway traffic, block access to doors or interrupt normal classroom and extra-curricular activities and may not otherwise interfere with the normal and safe functioning of the school.
- Students responsible for distributing/posting any literature or publication are also responsible for any litter in the immediate area of distribution.

5. FUNDRAISING

- School groups and classes conducting a fund raising activity must obtain the approval of the Student Activities Coordinator before any fund raising activity begins. The principal will have final approval as to whether or not the fund raising activity is acceptable and when it should take place.
- Groups planning a fund raising activity must complete and submit a "Fund Raising Request Form" to the Coordinator at least two weeks prior to initiation of fund-raising. This form can be obtained in the Main Office.
- All funds collected by students must be deposited daily with the Student Activities Coordinator. Funds in any form that are associated with a school group or class shall NOT be kept in desks, file cabinets, etc.; these monies will not be deposited in the personal accounts of faculty, parents, or students.
- No fund raising of any type will be permitted in the school by organizations or groups, which are not affiliated with the school.
- Solicitation of gifts to staff, students from parent organizations must be approved by the Superintendent. If not approved by the Superintendent, then approval may be requested from the School Committee. The Superintendent will respond to requests within seven (7) days. Solicitation activities which will not be approved include, but are not limited to, raffles and those involving gambling or door-to-door solicitation by students.

6. SCHOOL DANCES

- Unless otherwise noted, dances begin at 7:30 p.m. and end at 10:30 p.m. Doors close at 8:00 p.m.
- In general, dances are restricted to Needham High School students only, though requests for outside guests can be made through the assistant principals.
- NHS photo ID's are required for admission to dances.

7. SCHOOL LOCKERS

A student upon entering Needham High School for the first time must purchase a school lock to be assigned a school locker. Unless otherwise notified, students will keep these assigned lockers until they graduate.

- Lockers are property of Needham High School and are provided only for the convenience of the student, it is in no way to be considered personal property. Therefore, an administrator may open lockers for inspection at any time. As such, a student should have no expectation of privacy of his or her locker.
- It is the student's responsibility to keep his/her locker neat, clean and locked.
- Lockers are provided for students to store their books. Students should not keep valuables, money, and expensive items in lockers.
- Students who bring balls, bats, lacrosse sticks, skateboard, etc. to school should have them in their lockers. These are only for approved use in physical education classes and for after school sports.
- Students must lock their valuables in their PE lockers.

- Locker problems should be reported to the Grade Level Office.

8. LOST & FOUND

- The student "Lost and Found" is in the Main Office.
- Any student who finds an article that has apparently been lost anywhere in the school or vicinity should take this article immediately to the Main Office.
- Any student who has lost an article should inquire at that office or the Main Office
- The lost and found bins will be cleaned out and their contents donated every few weeks with preference being give to local charities whenever possible or appropriate.
- The Main Office will make regular homeroom announcements regarding lost and found articles.

9. SCHOOL BOOKS & EQUIPMENT

Each student is responsible for all books, materials, and equipment issued to him/her. Student will be required to pay for any misplaced, stolen, or damaged items in accordance with current school department policy. There is a standard charge on all lost books made according to the following schedule:

- The fee assessed to students for lost or vandalized text and media books will be the current book replacement cost.
- Once a student has lost a book, s/he will not receive another until payment is received for the lost book. If the book is not paid for after one week, the parent will be notified by a home comment slip.
- Students are responsible for book damage not reported on the book card at the date of issue. Books that are damaged beyond use, such as pages missing, undesirable markings, charts and diagrams altered et cetera will be charged for in the same fashion as lost books.

10. POWERSCHOOL

PowerSchool is the web-based student information management system for all Needham Public Schools. The NPS Technology & Innovation Department issues separate PowerSchool usernames and passwords – one to parents and a different one to students - for the purpose of monitoring student grades and attendance and to complete the annual course selection process.

- Though PowerSchool can be a very useful tool in helping students and parents to determine student learning and achievement, it is not updated in "real time" (though some choose to update it more frequently, PowerSchool updates occur at the mid point and close of each term), and therefore should not be viewed as a replacement for conversation between and among teachers, students, and parents regarding ongoing student performance.
- Students are expected to follow the responsibilities outlined in Needham's Acceptable Use Policy when using the school district's wide area network to access PowerSchool from home and school. If students have difficulty accessing their information, they need to contact the Grade Level Office Secretary. Students need to be respectful of the teacher timeline required for correcting student work and entering grades for many students.

11. SCHOOL CANCELLATION ANNOUNCEMENTS

- In the event of inclement weather, the Superintendent must decide before 6:30 A.M. whether conditions will be safe for our children to come to school. Listen carefully to radio stations WEZE, WHDH, WBZ, WEEI, WROR, or television stations Channel 4, Channel 5, Channel 7 or Needham Cable/Channel. In addition, the superintendent may use the parent listserv to send out an automated telephone/email announcement regarding the cancelation of school. PLEASE DO NOT TELEPHONE THE SCHOOL DEPARTMENT.
- The following plan will be in effect for the inclement weather:
- If the conditions are severe, schools will be canceled. The "No School" announcement will be carried, starting at 6:30 A.M.
- If school is delayed, the high school will open at 10:00 A.M and dismiss at their regular time. The first bus students will be picked up two hours later than the usual. Students should report directly to homeroom at the announced opening time. The day's schedule will be given during homeroom. The lunch schedule will not change.
- Teachers and other non-teaching staff will report two hours later than usual. Parents are reminded not to attempt to send their children to school early on Two-Hour Delay days since the walkways and entrances may not be plowed. No supervision will be provided.

12. ALL GENDER BATHROOM

A single use bathroom across from Room 413 is designated as an "All Gender Bathroom." This bathroom is intended to be a safe and convenient location for students who may not identify or feel comfortable using a traditional boys' or girls' bathroom.

School Health Policies

1. STUDENT ILLNESS

To minimize the spread of infectious illness, students should be kept home from school if he/she has:

- Fever greater than 100 degrees within the last 24 hours
- Vomiting/diarrhea within the last 24 hours
- A communicable disease
- An upper respiratory illness with significant coughing and/or nasal discharge
- Pain that requires the use of narcotic medications

2. COMMUNICATION

The school nurses can be reached by telephone (x2123 or x2137), email (livia_rizzo@needham.k12.ma.us; lisa_austin@needham.k12.ma.us) or via a dedicated fax line (781-453-5609). They are generally available in the health office fifteen minutes before the start of school and thirty minutes after dismissal.

3. MEDICATION POLICY

The Needham Public Schools Medication Policy complies with state guidelines. The following statements highlight the main points of the policy. The entire medication policy is available for review in each Health Office.

- The Health Services policy encourages that medication be administered before and after school hours, if possible.
- All medications, prescriptions or over-the-counter medications require a physician's order, completed parental permission form, and parent-signed administration plan. Medication will not be administered until all three documents are complete and received by the School Nurse. These required forms are available in the health office or may be downloaded from the health services website: http://district.needham.k12.ma.us/ss_health_service.htm

After consultation with the school nurse and the development of a medication administration plan, students who fall into the following exceptions may self-administer medication:

- students with asthma or other respiratory diseases may possess and administer prescription inhalers
- students with life-threatening allergies may possess and administer epinephrine via an auto injector
- students with cystic fibrosis may possess and administer prescription enzyme supplements
- students with diabetes may possess and administer a glucose monitoring test and insulin delivery system

Medications must be delivered to the School Nurse in a correctly labeled pharmacy or manufacturer's medication container by the parent, guardian or responsible adult. (Medications are not accepted in containers such as plastic bags.) Students are not permitted to bring medication to school. All medication orders expire at the end of each school year. New medication orders are required at the start of the school year. All medications must be picked up by a parent/guardian before the close of the school year. Any medications that are not picked up by the close of school will be destroyed.

4. HEALTH DATA REQUIREMENTS

The Needham Public Schools, in accordance with the regulations of the Mass Department of Public Health, requires the following information before a student enters school:

- Required Immunizations: An Immunization certificate/record needs to be submitted and reviewed by the school nurse before the student begins school.
- Exemption: If there are medical reasons why your child has not been immunized, a certificate must be obtained from your physician and forwarded to the school nurse. For religious exemption, please write a note to the school nurse.
- Physical Examination: A physical examination is required for all new students within six months of entrance to the school or during the first year after entrance. A current physical is also required for all ninth graders. According to the MIAA guidelines, student-athletes, to be eligible, must have a physical within 13 months of the first day of practice.

5. HEALTH SCREENINGS

In compliance with the Mass Department of Public Health, the following student health screenings are conducted annually. These screenings are initial health screenings. Parents/guardians are sent written notification when a student does not meet the passing criteria, and are advised to seek further medical evaluation.

- Vision and Hearing screenings
- Heights and Weights and BMI measurements
- Postural Screenings

Please notify the school nurses for the following reasons:

- A new medical diagnosis or a change in your child's health status
- A newly prescribed medication
- A serious injury, illness, or hospitalization
- A fracture, sprain, stitches or a cast
- When it is necessary to excuse your child from Physical Education
- If your child will be absent for an extended period of time
- A contagious disease such as chicken pox, flu, strep throat, whooping cough
- If there are any recent changes in your family that may affect your child, such as birth, recent loss, or sudden illness.

**Important Note on Field Trips*

Please notify the nurse if your child will be going on a field trip and takes medication during the school day.

6. LIFE THREATENING FOOD ALLERGY POLICY

The Needham Public Schools (NPS) recognizes the increasing prevalence of student food allergies and the life-threatening nature of allergies for many students. A Policy for Life-Threatening Food Allergy was approved by the School Committee (Policy JHCDA.) The implementation of the policy will aim to minimize the risk of exposure to allergens that pose a threat to students, to assist students with assuming more individual responsibility for their health and safety as they grow older, and to ensure full participation in their educational programs and school sponsored activities. The management of students with food allergies requires the awareness, support, and response of the entire school community. We appreciate your assistance and cooperation as the new policy and protocols are implemented on behalf of the health and safety of our students in the Needham Public Schools.

*** If your child has a life-threatening allergy, please make sure he/she has access to emergency medication (EpiPen) at all times and be sure that the school nurse has the necessary medical information about your child's emergency allergy action plan.**

Key points of the policy for Life-threatening Food Allergy include the following:

- NPS recognizes the increasing prevalence of student food allergies and the life-threatening nature of allergies for many students.
- An individualized health care plan including accommodations for prevention, management and emergency response is developed for each student with a medically diagnosed life-threatening food allergy.
- The school programs are not declared as "allergen free" and foods with known allergens (peanuts, tree nuts, milk, eggs, shell fish, fin fish, soy, wheat) are not banned
- Communication, planning, and education with faculty/staff, parents/guardians, and students will aim to minimize the risk of exposure to allergens that pose a threat to students.
- Non-curriculum related classroom-based celebrations and parties are food free
- Use of food as a reward or incentive during the school day is prohibited unless approved as part of an Individualized Education Program (IEP).
- Inclusion of food for curriculum instruction and related activities or special school events, requires strict adherence to the management protocol
- Sales of competitive foods and beverages (including bake sales/fundraisers) will not be permitted district wide during the school day and beyond school hours at the preschool-elementary level. Beyond the school day sales of competitive foods are permitted in grades six- twelve.
- NPS Staff employed by the NPS, to supervise and/or coach students participating as members of school-sponsored athletic teams, clubs, and other extracurricular activities beyond the school day, are responsible for implementing the applicable portions of the Food Allergy Policy and related protocols and procedures for the management of students with LTA

NPS staff are not responsible for implementing the Food Allergy Policy and related protocols and procedures during (1) school sponsored events beyond the school day that are open to the public (e.g. school athletic contests, plays, or ceremonies) or (2) programs or events on NPS property that are sponsored by various parent, community, and private groups.

7. CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL HEALTH CARE NEEDS

If your child has asthma, allergies, diabetes, seizures, attention deficit disorder, or any other medical or mental health condition requiring

special health services in the school and/or is assisted with medical technology, it is vital that the parent meet with the school nurse and develop an Individual Health Care Plan (IHCP) prior to school entry.

8. CONCUSSIONS

Concussion or Traumatic Head Injury can occur whenever there is a blow or jolt to the head that causes complicated chemical changes in the brain that take several days to resolve. Many concussions occur during organized (especially contact) sports, but are also common as a result of skiing, snowboarding, skateboarding, gymnastics or ballet falls, etc. Many concussions can go undetected initially because there has been NO loss of consciousness and the person is able to resume activity following the initial blow to the head or whiplash. Concussions may be life-altering or life-threatening if not treated correctly or aggressively. The Needham Public Schools (NPS) seeks to prevent concussions and provide a safe return to activity for all students after injury, particularly after a head injury. Although every concussed student is different, the care and management of all students who have sustained concussions requires education, supervision, and close collaboration between students, parents/guardians, school nurses, coaches, athletic trainer, athletic director, administrators, school counselors, school physician, teachers, neuropsychologists, and the students' primary care providers and medical specialists. In accordance with the Needham Public School (NPS) Policy on Head Injuries and Concussions in Extracurricular Athletic Activities 2012, protocols and procedures implemented that are compliant with Massachusetts General Law c. 111, §222, An Act Relative to Safety Regulations for School Athletic programs, the Massachusetts Department of Public Health regulations 105 CMR 201.000, Head Injuries and Concussions in Extracurricular Athletic Activities, and the Massachusetts Department of Public Health regulations 105 CMR 200.000, Physical Examination of School Children.

The NPS Protocol Post Student Head Injury and Concussions- Re-entry to Academics and Return to Physical Activity and Athletics:

- Student sustains head injury during school, extracurricular athletics or activities, or other setting;
- Student is removed from "play" from sports, physical education, or other physical activity until medically evaluated;
- Student is assessed by school nurse during school day and certified athletic trainer during NHS sports, as available;
- Coach, certified athletic trainer, or school nurse completes head injury report ;
- Parent/Guardian is notified and student is dismissed from school or athletic activity and referred for medical evaluation;
- Medical provider evaluates student and documents diagnosis of traumatic brain injury or concussion ;
- Parent provides school nurse with documentation of head injury from medical provider and plan of care including orders for brain and physical rest;
- School nurse notifies guidance department and teachers/coaching staff of injury and initiates a re-entry meeting with teachers, guidance, special education liaison, parent/guardian, and student (as applicable);
- A graduated academic re-entry plan and accommodations are implemented per protocol unless severity of head injury or prolonged recovery necessitate development of a 504 plan or amendment to IEP;
- Nurse will review symptoms with student each day to assess recovery, update return to academics check list, and advise guidance and teachers of student's readiness to progress with return to academics plan;
- Teachers, students, parents will maintain an open dialogue regarding work expectations and progress;
- Medical provider provides updated documentation about student's medical recovery and clearance for progression to full academic program including physical activity and physical education;
- School Nurse notifies guidance and teachers of progression to full academic program without accommodations due to head injury;
- School Nurse notifies certified athletic trainer to initiate graduated return to athletics per protocol;
- Certified athletic trainer consults with medical provider for authorization to clear student to return to full athletics.

Symptoms to look for following a blow to the head:

Headache or "pressure" in the head	Forgets sports plays
Nausea or vomiting	Is unsure of game, score, or opponent
Loss of consciousness (even briefly) or groggy	Moves clumsily
Sensitivity to noise and/or light	Feeling: sluggish, hazy, foggy
Blurred or double vision	Shows behavior or personality changes
Appears dazed or stunned	Concentration or memory problems changes
Is confused about assignment	Confusion - can't recall events prior to hit or fall
Balance problems or dizziness	- can't recall events after hit or fall
Answers questions slowly	

Some of these symptoms will appear immediately after the blow. <http://www.cdc.gov/ConcussionInYouthSports/> Some may quickly disappear while other symptoms can increase or develop hours or even days after the injury.

What to do if your son/daughter has had a concussion:

1. **Seek medical consultation.** If there has been loss of consciousness (even briefly) person should be taken immediately to the hospital or MD office for evaluation. For concussions not involving loss of consciousness, report symptoms to primary care provider (PCP) right away for advice about how to proceed.
2. **Brain and Physical Rest** is the main treatment for a concussion. Doing as little as possible will allow symptoms to begin clearing and a graduated return to school and sports will be planned.
3. **Proper evaluation.** Make sure to get written clearance from PCP or specialist who understands current concussion management protocols before resuming activities. Progression is very individualized and is determined on a case-by-case basis. Factors affecting progression include: duration and type of symptoms, previous history of concussion, and type of sport/activity participation.
4. **Inform your child's school nurse** if he/she has experienced a concussion and to discuss the procedures and plans for your child's return to academics, physical activity, and athletics.

XVI. SCHOLASTIC INFORMATION

1. GRADUATION & DIPLOMA REQUIREMENTS

To be eligible for a diploma and to participate in graduation from Needham High School, a person must successfully complete the graduation requirements as outlined in the Program of Studies document.

2. ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS FOR STUDENT ACTIVITIES

In general, standards for academics and attendance that apply to athletics also apply to participation in other extracurricular activities.

3. ACADEMIC STANDING

- Students must have a minimum of 92 credits in order to graduate from Needham High School.
- To be considered to be a member of the senior class, a student must have earned 64 credits.
- To be considered to be a member of the junior class, a student must have earned 46 credits.
- To be considered to be a member of the sophomore class, a student must have earned 18 credits

4. GRADING POLICIES

In full-year courses the final grade will be an average of the grades received for the four terms. In individual cases where the teacher feels that the computed grade does not represent a true reflection of the pupil's achievement in that subject, a different grade can be issued with the approval of the director/department chairperson or principal.

All reporting of academic achievement is by letter grade only. Grades are recorded on report cards and permanent record cards as follows: A, A-, B+, B, B-, C+, C, C-, D+, D, D-, F, W, M, P

- Grades are released to students and parents quarterly, via PowerSchool, per the yearly Term Calendar.
- The final report card is available on the parent portal of PowerSchool.

Academic achievement is graded according to the following guidelines:

A	93 - 100	C	73 - 76
A-	90 - 92	C-	70 - 72
B+	87 - 89	D+	67 - 69
B	83 - 86	D	63 - 66
B-	80 - 82	D-	60 - 62
C+	77 - 79	F	Below 60 and failing

No credit will be given toward diploma certification for a course in which the grade is:

F	Did not complete course requirements satisfactorily
W	Withdrew
M	Medical excuse
P	Passing
I	Incomplete

An "incomplete" designation is given only in case of excused absence. When "incomplete" is entered on the report, a home comment slip will be sent home on or before the date that the report card is issued. The home comment slip will indicate the nature of the work to be made up and the amount of time that the student has to complete the make-up work. All "incompletes" must be made up within two weeks from the time the term ends. Beyond this time, incomplete grades are recorded as failures. The principal or his/her designee must approve any extension of time.

5. GRADE POINT AVERAGE (GPA) COMPUTATION

Students will receive their cumulative grade point average each year, tabulated using a 5.0 point weighting system, based on the course level. (Courses at Needham High School are grouped in four levels.) The weighted GPA is computed by adding the total number of quality points earned and dividing by the number of credits earned.

- All leveled courses (a course where the last digit ends in 1, 2, 3, or 4 such as #2003 Algebra I) in grades 9, 10, and 11 will be weighted
- Students transferring to Needham High School will receive an estimated GPA.
- Summer school courses taken for the purpose of grade improvement will not affect GPA. The grade received in a course during the regular school year will be the only grade considered, even though the summer school grade is a higher grade.
- A GPA distribution profile will be provided to colleges to which our students apply.

6. POINT TABLE VALUE FOR WEIGHTED GPA

Grade	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
A	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.5
A-	4.7	4.2	3.7	3.2
B+	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.0
B	4.3	3.8	3.3	2.8
B-	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.5
C+	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.2
C	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.9
C-	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.5
D+	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.2
D	2.4	1.9	1.4	0.9
D-	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.5
F	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
W	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
R	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
X	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

7. HONOR ROLL

An honor roll is generated following each term. The principal will determine how students are acknowledged for this achievement.

- Students with all grades A- or better qualify for the distinction of High Academic Honors.
- Students with all grades B- or better qualify for the distinction of Academic Honors.

8. FINAL EXAMINATIONS

Final/year end examinations are integral to assessing students' mastery of the essential understandings and key skills taught in each of their courses. Therefore, Needham High School places the highest priority on the preparation of, scheduling for, and participation in these assessments. **Students are expected to take final examinations during the scheduled final examination period.** Except in the most extreme and unforeseeable circumstances, students will not be allowed to take their final examinations outside of identified examination period. A student seeking to take examinations outside of the examination period must apply to do so in writing to their assistant principal by **May 1**.

In general, final examinations will begin five days before the last scheduled day of school. This date may change due to school closings, so **students and families must plan their summer obligations, e.g. employment, summer camp counseling or participation, family vacation, etc. around this calendar.**

9. NATIONAL HONOR SOCIETY

The National Honor Society, under the sponsorship and supervision of the National Association of Secondary School Principals, recognizes students who have outstanding scholarship, leadership, service and character. Selection to this honor society is an earned privilege, not a right.

Eligibility to be a candidate:

- Student has a Grade Point Average of 4.0 on an unweighted scale of 4.5.
- Student is a third term sophomore, a third term junior or a first term senior.

Application process:

- Student completes a three-part application. In the Leadership and Service sections, candidates discuss three leadership experiences and three service experiences in the context of the standards. In the essay section, students reflect on their Needham education.
- Student demonstrates an unblemished record of academic integrity and no major disciplinary infractions.
- Three character references attest to the student's attitude, sensitivity, integrity, acceptance of diversity, and resiliency.
- The Faculty Committee members evaluate applications using rubrics that are standards-based.
- Only candidate numbers – not students' names – appear on applications for membership.
- In accordance with NASSP guidelines, there are no membership quotas. All students who meet the minimum selection criteria as outlined by the Faculty Committee are admitted.

Membership is conditional, based on the student's faithful support of all National Honor Society projects and activities, attendance at meetings, and maintaining the standards that were the basis for their selection. Students who fall below the standards shall be warned/ placed on probation and given a reasonable amount of time to correct the deficiency. In instances of violation of the school's academic integrity policy or a case of flagrant violation of school rules or civic law, the member does not necessarily have to be warned prior to dismissal

The Needham chapter of the National Honor Society posts all information on its school webpage, including by-laws, application documents, projects and meeting information.

http://www2.needham.k12.ma.us/nhs/nhs_media/NHSLibrary/nhs/needhamnhs.html

10. PROGRAM CHANGE PROCEDURES

Prior to the school year, counselors will see students in the following prioritized order:

- Seniors who need to meet graduation requirements;
- Students who passed summer school requiring a course change;
- New students;
- Students who do not have the required number of courses (six periods each semester);
- Students whose request for a teacher change has been approved by the department head (See below.) There are three basic categories for program change requests: teacher, level, and add/drop. Given our emphasis on the program selection process and our priority of keeping class size reasonable and of maintaining an appropriate student/teacher ratio, all program change requests will be evaluated before any request can be honored.

Teacher

- In general, requests regarding enrollment of withdrawal from a class due to the teacher are not honored.
- Requests for a program change based upon teacher assignment should be submitted in writing by the parent to the appropriate department chair.
- In all cases, the teacher will be notified of the request.

Level

- Prior to a request to change a level, reasonable strategies to rectify the situation should be discussed and implemented.
- Once school begins, a student who wishes to change a course level must initiate a Course Change Proposal form. The Course Change Proposal Forms can be found in Guidance, Department Offices, and the Grade Level Office.

The Course Change Proposal form procedure:

- Student completes the form with the request and reason for the change
- Student has discussion with the teacher, who indicates agreement or disagreement with the change
- Parent reads the comments and position of the teacher and signs the form
- Student returns the form to counselor, who initiates a Program Update (Change Form)

The Program Update (Change Form) procedure:

- Student obtains the signature/initial of approval of the department chair(s) and returns form to the counselor.
- The department head has the discretion to approve or deny any program updates for his/her department. If denied, the student must remain with his/her original schedule.

The student must remain in the assigned schedule until the program change is completed and s/he receives a copy of the new schedule.

Add/Drop

- Students are expected to remain in their courses for the entire year. Students wishing to add or drop a course should make an appointment to see their counselor beginning on August 26, 2014. Counselors will work on the add/drops in the order in which they have been received. Once the school year begins, the student must fill out the Course Change Proposal form to initiate the change.
- The deadline for requesting to drop a course will be two weeks after the first day of school. There will be no program changes made after that date without the written approval of the principal or designee. Courses dropped before the midpoint of a course will be awarded a grade of "W". Courses dropped after this date will result in a grade of "F".
- Until a course is dropped, students must follow the schedule available to them in August. Students must remain in the course until the course change procedure has been completed, as outlined above under level changes.
- In most cases, students may not drop a course unless he/she can be placed in another course. In some cases, a study hall may be added.

11. ACADEMIC INTEGRITY POLICY

Academic integrity is directly related to the central values of teaching, learning, and integrity in the Needham High School mission & expectations for student learning. Cheating, plagiarism, and other dishonest behaviors undermine the integrity and credibility of the academic program. Therefore students are expected to refrain from all types of cheating including allowing others to cheat from them. Participation in acts of cheating is considered a serious academic offense. Educators cite eight reasons to encourage academic integrity (Whitley, B. E., & Keith-Spiegel, P. (2002). *Academic Dishonesty: An Educator's Guide*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates):

- **Equity** – Preventing students from getting an unfair advantage
- **Character development** – Moral and ethical development of students is an important mission of schools
- **The mission to transfer knowledge** – the preservation and search for knowledge for transference to new generations of students
- **Student morale** – negative emotions may lower honest students' motivation to learn
- **Faculty morale** – dealing with cheating can be draining and stressful to instructors
- **Students' future behavior** – cheating can often become a lifelong habit
- **Reputation of the institution** – damage from high-profile cases can be permanent
- **Public confidence in education** – Faith in education can be lost and the support that comes with it

Homework assignments and tests are required to evaluate each student's individual progress and to supplement material covered during class time, and as such should reflect each student's own effort. Cheating, plagiarism, and other dishonest behaviors undermine the integrity and credibility of the academic program. Therefore students are expected to refrain from all types of cheating including allowing others to cheat from them, and participation in acts of cheating is considered a serious academic offense.

Needham High School's Policy on Academic Integrity is founded on the following guiding principles:

- Student involvement in the prevention of cheating and plagiarism
- Due process during violations of the policy
- Fundamental fairness to all students
- Making educational and supportive resources available
- Clear and consistent procedures
- Transparent (understandable)
- Accountability for one's actions

Statement of Policy:

While particular instances such as group projects and study groups may call for collaborative learning to better understand and appreciate course material, submitting any work other than one's own is never permitted.

Cheating is a very serious academic offense that can take a number of forms, including, but not limited to:

- The use of unauthorized books, notes, electronic aids, or other materials in an examination.
- Obtaining an examination ahead of its authorized release.
- Unauthorized collusion; i.e. either aiding or obtaining aid or actual work, from another student, any other person, or any printed or electronic sources, where such aid is not explicitly required in the assignment.
- Acting dishonestly in any way, whether before, during or after an examination or other assessment so as to either obtain or offer to others an unfair advantage in that examination or assessment.
- Deliberate plagiarism (see below for complete definition).
- Copying homework or notes to be evaluated by a teacher.

- Submitting the same or similar work on more than one occasion or in more than one class.

Plagiarism is the act of presenting as your own, the words, musical or artistic composition, computer program, data, or the work of someone else, whether published or not, and presenting it as one's own original composition or work without proper acknowledgment.

This includes:

- Direct copying of text from a book, article, fellow student's work, notes, or electronic source, including inappropriate use of electronic/internet translators.
- Papers in which the student has received assistance other than general criticism from some one else.
- Claiming individual ideas derived from a book, article, electronic source, fellow student's work, etc. as one's own, and incorporating them into one's work without acknowledging the source of these ideas.

The Role of the Tutor:

Parents, family members, or other tutors must never write or rewrite student papers or homework assignments. A tutor can be helpful by reading a paper and asking clarifying questions about the content, focus, organization, and mechanics (e.g. spelling, grammar, diction).

The Use of Sparknotes and Other Aids

Sparknotes, Cliff Notes, and other print or on-line study resources should not be used without the permission of the teacher.

Disciplinary Procedure

- When a teacher determines that a student has violated the school's Academic Integrity Policy, s/he will meet with the student to verify the violation.
- The teacher will submit a misconduct slip and inform his or her department head/director.
- Department head/director will verify the misconduct slip and forward to the appropriate assistant principal who will issue the consequence.
- Appeal should be made to the grade level assistant principal who will determine the final disposition of the incident. The department head or director will be incorporated into the process

Consequences

Violations of the cheating policy are cumulative over the course of the student's Needham High School career. Decisions at each level may be appealed to the principal/designee. Consequences may include:

- A zero on the assignment in question
- A one-hour detention
- A three-hour detention
- A one-day suspension
- A meeting between the student, the teacher, the parents, and the assistant principal. (A letter of record of this meeting shall be sent home and a copy shall be placed in the assistant principal's office.)
- A letter sent home advising parents of the situation and detailing consequences for future offenses. (A copy shall be put on file with the assistant principal.)
- Removal from all student activity leadership positions. Student may also be placed on social probation and removed from all activities in which they represent Needham High School.
- Removal from the class with a failing grade.

Resources for Students & Parents

Your child's classroom teacher is the most appropriate and best resource to prevent cheating or plagiarism.

Needham High School's English Department can provide supporting materials and guidance. The Needham High School Library provides guiding documents and tools for citing sources

http://nhs.needham.k12.ma.us/nhs_media/NHSLibrary/resources2/citing.html

Purdue University's OWL resource: <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/619/01/>

The Use of "turnitin.com"

Some faculty at the school regularly uses the turnitin.com plagiarism detection service to ensure academic integrity. The service allows teachers to compare student work to a database of millions of documents (an authenticity report is generated for each submitted piece of work). Any teacher using this service will notify his or her students at the beginning of the course. For further information, see www.turnitin.com.

12. HOMEWORK POLICY & PHILOSOPHY

Philosophy:

Homework is an engaging and relevant learning activity, and a meaningful extension of daily classroom activities. The faculty places high value on homework as an essential piece of the total learning experience at Needham High School.

The assignment of homework is purposefully planned and directly connected to the high school's curriculum and learning expectations. Homework is a cooperative effort with students, teacher, and parents taking responsibility for its completion.

Definitions:

Homework is an out-of classroom learning experience assigned by a teacher to enhance student learning. Homework should be reviewed by teachers so that they can assess what students know and are able to do, and to better direct them towards their learning goals.

Five types of Homework:

- **Completion:** work assigned during the school day not completed in class. It helps students keep up to date with the classroom program.
- **Practice:** work that reviews and reinforces skills and concepts taught in class. It helps students practice newly acquired skills to develop proficiency.
- **Preparation:** work that prepares students for upcoming lessons, projects, or exams. It encourages students to acquire background information to bring their prior knowledge and experiences to upcoming study topics.
- **Extension:** work that explores and refines learning in new contexts or integrates and expands on classroom learning.
- **Creative:** work that helps students integrate many skills and ideas while producing a requested response.

Source: Toronto (Canada) School District; Wellesley (MA) High School

Stakeholder Responsibilities:

- Students, teachers, and parents must seamlessly collaborate in order to facilitate the learning that can result from effective

homework. NHS articulates responsibilities for each of these stakeholders.

Students:

- Self-direct studying, reviewing, and preparing for each class period (even if homework is not assigned).
- Maintain academic integrity at all times.
- Record the directions for homework in an assignment notebook.
- Initiate a conversation with a teacher when many assignments come due at once and flexibility is requested (before the due date).
- Maintain an appropriate study environment, free of distractions.
- Accept responsibility for completing assignments and keeping materials in order.
- Complete written assignments individually unless instructed otherwise.
- Budget time properly for long-term assignments.
- Know and comply with each teacher's homework protocols, particularly regarding penalties for late work.

Teachers:

- Teachers receive professional discretion to assign the necessary amount of homework to accomplish its purpose. Teachers should adhere to research-based best practices on designing and giving homework assignments, which includes some of the following actions:
 - Communicating the purpose of homework, as well as the protocols for completing and turning in work.
 - Considering how an individual homework assignment fits in to the total homework load of students.
 - Designing purposeful homework that values quality rather than quantity.
 - Feedback is provided in a timely manner.
 - Using class time, when appropriate, to preview assignments and allow students to ask clarifying questions.

Parents:

- Provide an appropriate home environment for homework.
- Build efficacy in their children to be self-directed and responsible scholars, which may include the following components:
 - Establish a consistent study time.
 - Be aware of the assignment notebook and daily progress, as needed (this need should diminish as students get older).
 - Oversee long-term assignments and help students budget time accordingly.
 - Encourage students to accept responsibility for completing assignments.
 - Encourage students to contact the teacher if problems or questions arise.
 - Assist with—but do not do—the work (the same goes for tutors).

Source: *Toronto (Canada) School District; Needham (MA) High School*

Appropriate Study Environments:

- Maintaining a quiet and effective study environment is critical to not only completing homework, but also to put into memory what is learned. Students can employ some straightforward strategies, chosen from the knowledge of which conditions allow them to best study:
 - Try to make a habit of studying at the same time in the same place. Know when you are most “alert” during the day. For some students, school or a library may be the best place to do homework and study. For others, it may be at home.
 - Find a quiet, comfortable environment with minimal distractions (but not too comfortable so that you relax and fall asleep).
 - Interruptions from personal technologies (i.e. when phones, computers, and TV is not used in an educational capacity) can derail progress and impede memory formation. Carve out breaks to allow time for personal technology.
 - Make sure that you have everything you need with you so that it will be an efficient use of your time and effort.

Source: *Michigan State University*

Homework Habits:

- Some advice from experienced educators and current students:
 - Don't overextend yourself when choosing courses; speak with students who have taken the course in prior years
 - Prioritize assignments when there is a time crunch
 - Use Directed Study to your advantage
 - Make sure you understand the task
 - Monitor your total academic load; break down the task(s) into chunks
 - Plan for calendar breaks (i.e. don't save work until the vacations)
 - Strive for excellence and do the best you can
 - Reward yourself when you complete difficult assignments
 - Participate in study groups (while maintaining academic integrity)

Source: *Bucks County Community College; Needham High students*

Policy:

No Homework Periods

School calendars are designed to include breaks for students, families, and teachers. These breaks should include a reduction or elimination of homework, to allow students to refresh themselves from the grind of the school year, and to allow families to participate in activities. The high school has adopted standards that pertain to religious holidays, homework over extended breaks, and when major projects or exams come due immediately following a vacation period.

Below are policies regarding assignments over the extended vacations (Thanksgiving, December Holiday, February, and April). If a teacher feels it is necessary to have assignments that carry over break, it is imperative that they provide enough time (excluding the break period) for students to accomplish that work prior to or after returning from break. Teachers should calculate how many days/weeks the assignment should take, then determine the due date by excluding the vacation days in the timeline. Because of the level, curriculum, and demand of an AP course, AP classes are exempt from the homework over break policy, but those teachers should use discretion when assigning work and attempt to follow the long term guidelines below. Teachers can see department heads for clarification on this policy.

*Short term assignments (a typical night's homework) must be assigned at least two class periods before break and not be due the first class back from break

*Long term assignments must be assigned at least five school days before break and cannot be due until the third school day following break.

This: Allows students to work on the assignment outside of school prior to and/or after break

Allows students who so choose to be able to use break to complete the work

*Assessments cannot be held the first day the class meets following a break (therefore the earliest date would be the 2nd class meeting).

*Reading assignments to maintain continuity are a necessary part of educational growth. They are permissible over long term breaks at the discretion of the teacher, but should be no longer than 3 nights worth of reading for that class. The reading should be assigned following the same guidelines as long term assignments, therefore provided to the students a minimum of 5 days in advance of the break (but may be due the first class day back). Additional assignments connected to the reading (note cards, journal entries, etc) cannot be

assigned over break, but are permitted as an activity for the first class after break.

Make-up Work:

- Completion of make-up work is the student's responsibility.
- Students absent for a period of time of less than a week will receive the same number of days missed to make up the work (unless otherwise arranged by the teacher). Failure to do so may mean that a student will receive no credit for the work not made up.
- Students absent for a period of time in excess of a week must make up work at the discretion of the teacher. Students are to contact the teacher to reach an agreement on the deadline. Failure to do so may mean that a student will receive no credit for the work not made up.

13. REMEDIAL & MAKE-UP COURSES

The student who does not complete a course satisfactorily and receives an F grade may:

- With prior approval from an assistant principal, receive credit for the subject by repeating the course successfully in an accredited summer school. Enrollment in summer school or a credit recovery program is at the student's/family's expense and the summer school grade will not be factored into the GPA.
- Repeat the subject as an additional course and attain a satisfactory grade.

The student who does not attain a necessary prerequisite grade for continuation in a sequential course may:

- With prior approval from an assistant principal, repeat the course in an accredited summer school.
- If no accredited summer school is available, have tutoring approved by the appropriate director. Tutoring must be taken at the rate of one hour a day for a minimum of thirty-days. The student must then pass a qualifying examination if appropriate.
- Repeat the course and obtain a qualifying grade.

Please note:

- Two years of English cannot be taken simultaneously in grades 9 and 10.
- A student who has been withdrawn from a course because of excessive absences or unexcused absences is ineligible to attend summer school.
- A student enrolled in the core English courses must be passing both in order to remain in the senior course. Students failing one course any time after the first warning report may be withdrawn from the senior course.

14. SUMMER SCHOOL

- Students are encouraged to enroll in remedial, enrichment, and core equivalent courses. Students are urged to take classes in the Needham Summer School, provided it offers the course.
- All Summer School work must be approved prior to registration by the assistant principal or the director/department chairperson.
- No more than three courses repeated in summer school will be allowed for credit toward a diploma.
- Only one course in a sequential subject may be made up in summer school.
- Credit received in summer school does not automatically entitle the student to elect the next higher course in a sequence.
- Additional credits will not be granted for a repeated course.
- The original grade recorded by a Needham High School teacher is not to be changed as a result of summer study. The grade received from summer school study will be recorded on the permanent record card in addition to the original grade.

15. HOME TUTORING

Home Tutoring is available for Needham Public School students when the physician verifies in writing that the student must remain at home or in a hospital on a day or overnight basis for a minimum of 14 days in a school year. A form for the Physician's Statement published by the Massachusetts Department of Education is available from the Grade Level Office.

16. ALTERNATE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS

Minuteman Science & Technology High School

Those students who decide they would prefer a vocational or technical program as sophomore, junior, senior or post-graduate will be eligible for acceptance on a space available basis. Bus transportation is provided. For information about admissions, contact the appropriate personal and academic counselor at Needham High School or phone Minuteman at 781-861-6500.

Norfolk County Agricultural High School

Students interested in Norfolk Agricultural must apply for grade 9 admission. Needham High School students interested in transferring should contact the appropriate personal and academic counselors at Needham High School or phone Norfolk Agricultural at 508-668-0268.

XVII. Counseling & Student Support

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

The Counselors at Needham High School provide comprehensive Social/Emotional, Academic, and Postsecondary Counseling to all students at Needham High School. Each student has access to and will be served by the following counselors in a programmatic and as needed fashion:

Every student is assigned to one of eight School Counselors (organized alphabetically) for four years. Each student is assigned one of two Personal Counselors (divided alphabetically) for four years.

Students serviced through Special Education, who have counseling as a goal, are also assigned to a School Adjustment Counselor.

The counselors work to help all students achieve academic success, balance in all aspects of their lives, personal growth, and to assist in developing a meaningful plan for life after high school. All counselors can be accessed by appointment or on a drop in basis. Regardless of the importance of an issue, all students are encouraged to meet with and establish a working relationship with their counselors as early as possible. If an emergency situation arises and a student's assigned counselor is not available, any available counselor can meet the needs of student until his/her counselor becomes available.

2. SOCIAL-EMOTIONAL COUNSELING

Each student is assigned to one of two counselors who assist with their social and emotional support. The School Counselors are often considered the first resource for personal issues. If the School Counselor deems the situation warrants the involvement of the Personal Counselor, the School Counselor will help facilitate the Personal Counselor's involvement. A student, parent, guardian, teacher, or administrator may also reach out to the Personal Counselor directly. Counselors, both School and Personal, will also reach out to students to help establish a relationship or to address a personal issue. Please note that conversations with Counselors are considered confidential (and not a part of the school record), although there are limits to the bounds of confidentiality with situations that pertain to safety.

If a student is hospitalized, a re-entry meeting may be held prior to the student's admittance to school. This meeting will be scheduled through the student's School Counselor.

3. SCHOOL COUNSELORS' ROLES

A student's school counselor is the primary resource for helping with postsecondary planning. While counselors offer comprehensive, instructionally based programs beginning in the spring of Junior Year, there are other aspects of postsecondary planning which begin in earlier years to help students and families plan for life after NHS. For example, grade nine students have individual or small group meetings with their assigned counselor to introduce the services of the department, help with course schedules, and to help insure that each ninth grade student has established a relationship with his or her counselor. In grade ten, students are introduced to Naviance, NHS's post-secondary planning program. As part of the sophomore Wellness curriculum, students also participate in a Careers Exploration Seminar so that they may enter the junior year postsecondary selection process with more purpose and direction. School counselors can assist with recommending other resources for experiential opportunities outside of the school day, such as recommendations for meeting the community service requirement, summer opportunities, or internships.

In addition to academic planning, a student's School Counselor is available to help with other difficulties that may arise, such as time management, difficulty with relationships, or other struggles that can be a part of the high school experience. For more in-depth concerns around social and emotional health, the school counselor may work with, or refer the student to his or her assigned Personal Counselor. Personal and School Counselors are part of Needham High School's Counseling Services team and work together. With any of the above mentioned situations, or other questions/concerns, it is recommended that students and families always contact their assigned school counselor for assistance first.

4. COMMUNITY SERVICE LEARNING PROGRAM

The Community Service Learning Program is an important part of the educational experience offered at Needham High School. All students are required to complete two community service learning credits (60 hours) as part of their graduation requirement.

The mission of the Community Service Learning Program is to broaden students' experiences beyond the traditional classroom by providing opportunities to become involved in volunteerism, service learning, and career exploration. By engaging in such activities, students learn more about themselves, their interests, and the privileges and responsibilities of being a member of a school, local, and global community.

Students may complete their community service learning requirements through volunteer work, an unpaid internship, or a combination of both. Specific requirements for each of these two options are listed below. As of the 2010-2011 year, students may no longer use paid employment (World of Work) to meet any part of this requirement. Overnight camp counselor-in-training (CIT) programs are also ineligible for community service learning credit.

Students may start their community service learning hours beginning in their freshman year. Hours earned prior to that year, including the summer, may not be used.

Students must complete 60 hours, or two credits. Each credit equals 30 hours of volunteer or unpaid internship service (with the exception of the TEC internship program, no internship credit can be given without prior approval). A minimum of 30 hours must be done with the same organization. Students may complete the entire 60 hours with one organization if they choose, or they may complete 30 hours each with two different organizations.

Students may consult the Community Service Learning home page to learn about placement opportunities, download required forms, and have access to other resources such as summer programs and gap year ideas. We recommend that students submit a proposal for community service to their school counselor prior to starting any community service to insure that a placement will be eligible for credit. Unpaid internships may be considered for community service credit, but must be approved in advance. http://fcw.needham.k12.ma.us/~gretchen_ayoub/

5. POSTSECONDARY SCHOOL VISITATIONS

Representatives from over 150 post-secondary schools visit Needham High School each year to talk with the students who may be interested in finding out more about their schools. The schedule for such visits is posted in the homerooms one week in advance of the visit. Seniors are encouraged to take advantage of these opportunities whenever possible.

6. SCHOLARSHIPS

Each June, Needham High School awards scholarships to members of its graduating class. These scholarships are generally sponsored by local organizations that have established a set of criteria for awards. A senior may apply for as many scholarships as he/she wants, provided he/she meets the standards agreed upon by the organization and the Scholarship Committee.

- In general, copies of the local scholarships and applications will be available in the Guidance Office in February. Students are responsible for picking up the listing.
- Completed applications must be submitted to the School Counselors in March, date to be determined.
- Announcements will be made in each homeroom and in the student notices when the scholarship listing is available.
- Each application is coded for anonymity to avoid bias during the selection process.
- The Scholarship Committee, which is made up of faculty members, coordinates the entire process and votes on the final determination of winners.

The School Committee, acting on the recommendation of the high school principal, must approve all new scholarships. Any organization that wishes to sponsor a new scholarship must submit a request in writing to the principal. This request should include:

- Name of scholarship
- Sponsoring organization and name of scholarship committee chairman
- Amount of award
- Number of recipients
- Duration of scholarship
- Specific criteria for scholarship

For further details please contact the principal's office at Needham High School (781-455-0800 ext. 2200).

7. SPECIAL EDUCATION PARENT ADVISORY COUNCIL (SEPAC)

The SEPAC is a self-governed organization of Needham parents and caregivers of children with special needs. The SEPAC provides a forum for parents and caregivers to share information and promote understanding, respect for and support for all children with special needs in the community. The SEPAC advises school officials on the education and safety of students with disabilities and on the planning, development and evaluation of special education programs within the Schools. Visit the SEPAC web site at: Needhamsepac.org for more

information or to be added to their email list.

8. SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES

Special Education services provide specialized instruction to students who have been identified through testing, as having a disability that prevents them from making effective progress in their classroom. Parents/guardians play a key role in this process by offering their insight and information that helps the TEAM to understand their children. If determined to be eligible for special education services, a TEAM meeting, including parents and teachers, develops an Individualized Education Program (IEP) for the student. This Program is designed to support the student's access to the general education curriculum. Special Education evaluation and services can only be provided with a parent's permission. If you would like more information or believe your child may have a disability, please contact your child's teacher or your school's principal or go to http://rwd1.needham.k12.ma.us/special_education/

XVII. NEASC Accreditation

Needham High School is accredited by the New England Association of Schools and Colleges, Inc. They are a non-governmental, nationally recognized organization whose affiliated institutions include elementary schools through collegiate institutions offering post graduation instruction.

Accreditation of an institution by the New England Association indicates that it meets or exceeds criteria for the assessment of institutional quality periodically applied through a peer group review process. An accredited school or college is one which has available the necessary resources to achieve its stated purposes through appropriate educational programs, is substantially doing so, and gives reasonable evidence that it will continue to do so in the foreseeable future. Institutional integrity is also addressed through accreditation.

Accreditation by the New England Association is not partial but applies to the institution as a whole. As such, it is not a guarantee of the quality of every course or program offered, or the competence of individual graduates. Rather, it provides reasonable assurance about the quality of opportunities available to students who attend the institution. Inquiries regarding the status of an institution's accreditation by the New England Association should be directed to the administrative staff of the school or college. Individuals may also contact the Association:

New England Association of Schools and Colleges
209 Burlington Road
Bedford, Massachusetts 01730-1433
(781) 271-0022

XIX. Appendices

1. NEEDHAM HIGH SCHOOL'S DAILY SCHEDULE

MONDAY - THURSDAY SCHEDULE		
Period		Time
1		8:00 - 9:30
Homeroom		9:35 - 9:45
2		9:50 - 11:20
3		11:25 - 12:45
Lunch	<i>1st</i>	11:25 - 11:50
	<i>2nd</i>	11:50 - 12:15
	<i>3rd</i>	12:20 - 12:45
4		12:50 - 1:40
5		1:45 - 2:35

FRIDAY SCHEDULE		
Period		Time
CPT		7:30 - 8:25
1		8:35 - 9:45
Homeroom		9:50 - 10:00
2		10:05 - 11:15
3		11:20 - 12:45
Lunch	<i>1st</i>	11:20 - 11:45
	<i>2nd</i>	11:50 - 12:15
	<i>3rd</i>	12:20 - 12:45
4		12:50 - 1:40
5		1:45 - 2:35

2 HOUR DELAYED OPENING DUE TO WEATHER		
Period		Time
1		10:00 - 10:45
2		10:45 - 11:30
3		11:35 - 1:00
Lunch	<i>1st</i>	11:35 - 12:00
	<i>2nd</i>	12:05 - 12:30
	<i>3rd</i>	12:35 - 1:00
4		1:05 - 1:50
5		1:55 - 2:35

2. 2016-2017 SCHOOL COUNSELOR ASSIGNMENTS

Needham High School Guidance Structure for 2016 - 2017

(email format: firstname_lastname@needham.k12.ma.us)

<u>School Counselor</u>	Grade 12 (2017)	Grade 11 (2018)	Grade 10 (2019)	Grade 9 (2020)
Will Grannan xt 2149	A - Budreau	A - Calcagni	A - Charter	A - Chen
Renee Vasquez-Solis xt 2517	Burns - D	Calderon - D	Child - Fitzgerald	Choi - Feng
Matthew Howard xt 2303	E - Haynes	E - Hayden	Flanagan - Hem	Fernandes - Hud
Dana Plunkett xt 2502	Healey - Lichtman	Hearn - Lawlor	Herman - Lamb	Humph - Lobel
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p><u>Personal Counselor</u></p> <p>Jennifer Roberts xt 2150</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>Dianne Yearwood xt 2106</p> </div> </div>				
Mary Jane Walker xt 2107	Linehan - Milligan	Lawrence - M	Lavine - Miller	Lockhart - Now
James Ash xt 2101	Mitrano - Q	N - Rodriguez	Milstein - Putprush	Neal - Ross
Meridith Welch xt 2553	R - Sten	Roefaro - Sylvan	Quinn - Sprogis	Rudnick - Supin
Katrina Martin xt 2148	Stern - Z	T - Z	Stedman - Z	Suresha - Z

<p><u>Transitions Counselor</u> Amanda Katz xt 2295</p> <p><u>Adjustment Counselors</u> Michelle Brenhiser xt 2999 Heather Harris xt 2261 Ariel Mossberg xt 2808</p> <p><u>METCO Coordinator/Counselor</u> Shakur Abdal-Khallaq xt 2519</p>	<p><u>Guidance Director</u> Tom Denton xt 2130</p> <p><u>Guidance Secretary</u> Jean McDavitt xt 2144</p> <p><u>Grade Level Office Secretaries</u> Grade 9 & 11 - Loretta Benman xt 2241 Grade 10 & 12 - Linda Sansone xt 2243</p>
<p><u>Assistant Principals</u> Grade 10 & Grade 9 (A-G) Keith Ford xt 2242</p> <p>Grade 11 & Grade 9 (H-M) Alison Coubrough-Argentieri xt 2240</p> <p>Grade 12 & Grade 9 (N-Z) Johnny Cole xt 2258</p>	

